

NORTH CAROLINA

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INDEX OF STATISTICS FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[A number of the tables in this bulletin include statistics for cities of 100,000 or more. The tabular presentation below indicates the pages on which statistics appear for any given city. An asterisk (*) denotes tables in which city information is restricted to cities of 250,000 or more.]

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Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND BY SEX FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| AREA, COLOR, AND SEX | Population 14 years old and over | IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | Not in labor force | PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | Total | | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | | | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | |
| | | Number | Percent of population 14 yrs. and over | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers | | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,491,880 | 1,338,778 | 53.5 | 1,208,590 | 52,826 | 72,257 | 61,718 | 10,539 | 1,159,057 | 90.6 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 0.8 |
| Male..... | 1,227,977 | 988,877 | 80.1 | 898,296 | 39,519 | 45,922 | 39,907 | 6,055 | 244,100 | 91.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 0.6 |
| Female..... | 1,263,853 | 349,896 | 27.7 | 310,294 | 13,207 | 26,335 | 21,811 | 4,484 | 913,957 | 88.7 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 1.3 |
| Urban..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 744,496 | 451,419 | 60.6 | 398,596 | 16,376 | 36,347 | 31,960 | 4,387 | 299,077 | 89.3 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 1.0 |
| Male..... | 345,266 | 280,896 | 81.4 | 248,616 | 11,009 | 21,261 | 18,760 | 2,501 | 64,380 | 88.5 | 3.9 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 0.9 |
| Female..... | 399,280 | 170,523 | 42.7 | 150,080 | 5,367 | 15,086 | 13,200 | 1,886 | 288,697 | 88.0 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 1.1 |
| Rural-nonfarm..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 657,189 | 354,811 | 54.0 | 313,734 | 18,085 | 22,442 | 18,628 | 3,819 | 308,322 | 86.4 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 1.1 |
| Male..... | 322,842 | 250,586 | 77.5 | 220,458 | 14,304 | 15,829 | 13,479 | 2,350 | 72,256 | 88.0 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 0.9 |
| Female..... | 334,291 | 104,225 | 31.2 | 93,281 | 4,381 | 6,613 | 5,144 | 1,469 | 280,066 | 89.5 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 1.4 |
| Rural-farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 1,090,201 | 527,543 | 48.4 | 496,260 | 17,815 | 18,468 | 11,185 | 2,383 | 568,658 | 94.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| Male..... | 559,369 | 452,405 | 80.8 | 429,227 | 14,306 | 8,672 | 7,668 | 1,004 | 107,464 | 94.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| Female..... | 530,332 | 75,138 | 14.2 | 67,033 | 3,509 | 4,596 | 3,467 | 1,129 | 485,194 | 89.2 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 1.5 |
| Nonwhite | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 671,862 | 383,621 | 57.1 | 386,720 | 13,172 | 31,729 | 28,943 | 2,786 | 288,241 | 88.3 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 0.7 |
| Male..... | 325,284 | 259,405 | 79.5 | 230,281 | 11,050 | 18,074 | 16,398 | 1,676 | 66,879 | 88.8 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 0.6 |
| Female..... | 345,578 | 124,216 | 35.9 | 108,439 | 2,122 | 13,655 | 12,545 | 1,110 | 221,362 | 87.3 | 1.7 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 0.9 |
| Urban..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 224,362 | 150,671 | 67.2 | 128,823 | 6,707 | 21,141 | 19,264 | 1,877 | 78,691 | 81.5 | 4.5 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 1.2 |
| Male..... | 100,081 | 81,404 | 81.3 | 64,755 | 5,318 | 11,831 | 10,198 | 1,133 | 18,677 | 79.5 | 6.5 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 1.4 |
| Female..... | 124,281 | 69,267 | 55.7 | 58,068 | 1,389 | 9,310 | 9,066 | 744 | 55,014 | 83.8 | 2.0 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 1.1 |
| Rural-nonfarm.... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 140,229 | 75,682 | 54.0 | 64,950 | 3,867 | 6,885 | 6,222 | 633 | 64,547 | 85.8 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 0.8 |
| Male..... | 68,743 | 49,539 | 72.1 | 41,400 | 3,493 | 4,688 | 4,225 | 433 | 19,204 | 83.6 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 0.8 |
| Female..... | 71,486 | 26,143 | 36.6 | 23,542 | 374 | 2,227 | 2,007 | 220 | 45,343 | 90.1 | 1.4 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 0.8 |
| Rural-farm..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 307,271 | 157,268 | 51.2 | 150,947 | 2,598 | 3,783 | 3,447 | 276 | 150,008 | 96.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| Male..... | 157,460 | 120,462 | 81.6 | 124,118 | 2,239 | 3,105 | 1,975 | 130 | 88,998 | 96.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Female..... | 149,811 | 28,806 | 19.2 | 26,829 | 359 | 1,638 | 1,472 | 145 | 121,005 | 93.1 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 0.5 |
| CITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHARLOTTE..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 78,764 | 49,221 | 62.5 | 45,325 | 1,091 | 2,905 | 2,455 | 350 | 29,543 | 92.1 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 0.7 |
| Male..... | 36,634 | 30,648 | 83.7 | 28,218 | 755 | 1,875 | 1,481 | 194 | 5,966 | 92.1 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 0.6 |
| Female..... | 42,130 | 18,573 | 44.1 | 17,107 | 836 | 1,130 | 974 | 156 | 23,577 | 92.1 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 0.8 |

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

| AREA AND SEX | 1940 | | 1930 | | 1920 | | 1910 | | 1900 ¹ | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|
| | Population 14 years old and over | In labor force | | Population 14 years old and over | Gainful workers | | Population 14 years old and over | Gainful workers | | Population 14 years old and over | Gainful workers | | | | |
| | | Number | Percent | | Number | Percent | | Number | Percent | | Number | Percent | | | |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,491,880 | 1,338,778 | 53.5 | 2,046,239 | 1,121,610 | 54.8 | 1,589,605 | 867,177 | 54.6 | 1,365,664 | 859,560 | 63.2 | 1,135,774 | 649,648 | 56.8 |
| Male..... | 1,227,977 | 988,877 | 80.1 | 1,007,363 | 554,910 | 54.9 | 769,222 | 674,246 | 87.6 | 673,793 | 621,392 | 92.3 | 564,700 | 508,753 | 90.1 |
| Female..... | 1,263,853 | 349,896 | 27.7 | 1,038,876 | 266,700 | 25.7 | 800,383 | 192,931 | 24.1 | 691,866 | 242,168 | 35.0 | 591,074 | 140,895 | 23.8 |
| CITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHARLOTTE..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 78,764 | 49,221 | 62.5 | 60,663 | 38,097 | 62.8 | 33,011 | 21,081 | 63.9 | 23,994 | 14,771 | 61.6 | - | - | - |
| Male..... | 36,634 | 30,648 | 83.7 | 28,533 | 25,008 | 87.6 | 15,745 | 14,324 | 91.0 | 11,327 | 10,097 | 89.1 | - | - | - |
| Female..... | 42,130 | 18,573 | 44.1 | 32,130 | 18,089 | 40.7 | 17,265 | 6,757 | 39.1 | 12,667 | 4,674 | 36.9 | - | - | - |

¹ 1900 statistics not available for cities.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| AREA, COLOR, AND SEX | In labor force | EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) | | | | | | | | On public emergency work | SEEKING WORK | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | | Total employed (except on public emergency work) | Private wage or salary workers | | Government workers | | Employers and own-account workers | | Unpaid family workers | | Total seeking work | Experienced workers | | | | New workers | |
| | | | Number | Percent of total | Number | Percent of total | Number | Percent of total | Number | | | Percent of total | Private wage or salary workers | Government workers | Employers and own-account workers | | Unpaid family workers |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,333,773 | 1,208,690 | 718,880 | 59.5 | 73,942 | 6.1 | 331,525 | 27.4 | 84,343 | 7.0 | 52,826 | 72,257 | 58,632 | 4,011 | 2,991 | 1,084 | 10,557 |
| Male | 933,877 | 898,296 | 487,030 | 54.2 | 42,809 | 4.8 | 305,123 | 34.0 | 63,833 | 7.1 | 39,619 | 45,962 | 33,705 | 2,848 | 2,593 | 761 | 8,551 |
| Female | 349,896 | 310,394 | 231,850 | 74.7 | 31,134 | 10.0 | 26,400 | 8.5 | 21,010 | 6.8 | 13,207 | 26,295 | 19,927 | 1,163 | 398 | 323 | 4,484 |
| Nonwhite | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 383,621 | 338,720 | 216,721 | 64.0 | 13,930 | 4.1 | 77,120 | 22.8 | 30,949 | 9.1 | 13,172 | 31,729 | 26,341 | 1,167 | 889 | 346 | 2,756 |
| Female | 259,405 | 230,281 | 138,668 | 58.9 | 7,003 | 3.0 | 66,822 | 29.0 | 20,788 | 9.0 | 11,050 | 18,074 | 14,646 | 866 | 690 | 176 | 1,676 |
| Female | 124,116 | 106,439 | 61,053 | 74.7 | 6,927 | 6.4 | 10,293 | 9.5 | 10,161 | 9.4 | 2,122 | 13,655 | 11,895 | 261 | 199 | 170 | 1,110 |
| Urban | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 451,419 | 398,696 | 323,180 | 81.1 | 31,119 | 7.8 | 42,689 | 10.7 | 1,730 | 0.4 | 16,376 | 36,347 | 29,131 | 1,637 | 1,133 | 39 | 4,367 |
| Female | 280,886 | 248,615 | 199,727 | 80.3 | 16,881 | 6.8 | 31,503 | 12.7 | 503 | 0.2 | 11,009 | 21,261 | 16,766 | 1,080 | 894 | 20 | 2,531 |
| Female | 170,533 | 150,080 | 123,461 | 82.3 | 14,288 | 9.5 | 11,154 | 7.4 | 1,227 | 0.8 | 5,367 | 15,086 | 12,365 | 577 | 239 | 19 | 1,666 |
| Rural-nonfarm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 354,811 | 313,734 | 243,716 | 77.7 | 29,824 | 9.5 | 37,617 | 12.0 | 2,577 | 0.8 | 14,635 | 22,442 | 16,137 | 1,397 | 943 | 146 | 3,557 |
| Female | 250,656 | 220,453 | 168,203 | 76.3 | 18,800 | 8.5 | 32,067 | 14.5 | 1,383 | 0.6 | 14,304 | 15,829 | 11,470 | 1,063 | 842 | 104 | 2,330 |
| Female | 104,235 | 93,281 | 75,513 | 81.0 | 11,024 | 11.8 | 5,550 | 5.9 | 1,194 | 1.3 | 4,331 | 6,613 | 4,667 | 324 | 101 | 42 | 1,463 |
| Rural-farm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 527,543 | 496,260 | 151,978 | 30.6 | 12,999 | 2.6 | 251,249 | 50.6 | 60,036 | 16.1 | 17,815 | 13,468 | 9,364 | 957 | 915 | 899 | 2,310 |
| Female | 452,405 | 429,227 | 119,100 | 27.7 | 7,127 | 1.7 | 241,553 | 56.3 | 61,447 | 14.3 | 14,306 | 8,872 | 5,459 | 705 | 637 | 627 | 1,334 |
| Female | 75,138 | 67,033 | 32,876 | 49.0 | 5,872 | 8.6 | 9,696 | 14.5 | 18,589 | 27.7 | 3,509 | 4,596 | 2,895 | 252 | 58 | 252 | 1,129 |
| CITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHARLOTTE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 49,221 | 45,325 | 38,609 | 85.6 | 2,293 | 5.1 | 4,064 | 9.0 | 159 | 0.4 | 1,091 | 2,305 | 2,273 | 90 | 91 | 1 | 330 |
| Female | 30,648 | 28,218 | 23,922 | 84.8 | 1,316 | 4.7 | 2,945 | 10.4 | 35 | 0.1 | 755 | 1,675 | 1,352 | 52 | 77 | - | 134 |
| Female | 12,573 | 12,107 | 14,887 | 87.0 | 977 | 5.7 | 1,119 | 6.5 | 124 | 0.7 | 356 | 1,130 | 921 | 38 | 14 | 1 | 134 |
| Nonwhite | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 16,881 | 14,906 | 13,379 | 89.8 | 500 | 3.9 | 925 | 6.2 | 22 | 0.1 | 525 | 1,450 | 1,250 | 28 | 31 | 1 | 140 |
| Female | 8,997 | 7,809 | 7,041 | 90.2 | 277 | 3.5 | 485 | 6.2 | 6 | 0.1 | 403 | 785 | 651 | 17 | 23 | - | 79 |
| Female | 7,864 | 7,097 | 6,338 | 89.3 | 303 | 4.3 | 440 | 6.2 | 16 | 0.2 | 122 | 665 | 539 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 61 |

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA, RACE, AND SEX | Population 14 years old and over | IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | Not in labor force | PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | Total | | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | | | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | |
| | | Number | Percent of population 14 years and over | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers | | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,491,830 | 1,333,773 | 53.5 | 1,208,690 | 52,826 | 72,257 | 61,718 | 10,539 | 1,158,057 | 90.6 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 0.8 |
| White | 1,819,968 | 950,152 | 52.2 | 869,970 | 39,654 | 40,528 | 32,775 | 7,753 | 869,016 | 91.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 0.8 |
| Negro | 658,489 | 376,725 | 57.2 | 332,359 | 12,771 | 31,595 | 28,326 | 2,769 | 281,764 | 83.2 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 0.7 |
| Other races | 13,373 | 6,896 | 51.6 | 6,361 | 401 | 134 | 117 | 17 | 6,477 | 92.2 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 1,227,977 | 603,877 | 80.1 | 598,296 | 39,619 | 45,962 | 39,907 | 6,055 | 244,100 | 91.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 0.6 |
| Negro | 901,693 | 724,472 | 80.3 | 663,015 | 25,569 | 27,888 | 23,509 | 4,379 | 177,221 | 92.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 0.5 |
| Other races | 319,627 | 253,963 | 79.5 | 225,289 | 10,692 | 17,938 | 16,916 | 1,666 | 65,564 | 88.7 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 0.7 |
| Other races | 6,757 | 5,442 | 80.5 | 4,992 | 358 | 92 | 82 | 10 | 1,915 | 91.7 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 1,253,859 | 349,896 | 27.7 | 310,394 | 13,207 | 26,295 | 21,811 | 4,484 | 913,957 | 88.7 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 1.3 |
| Negro | 518,275 | 229,680 | 44.3 | 201,955 | 11,085 | 12,640 | 9,266 | 3,374 | 692,595 | 89.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 1.5 |
| Other races | 339,962 | 122,762 | 36.2 | 107,070 | 2,079 | 13,613 | 12,510 | 1,103 | 216,200 | 87.2 | 1.7 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 0.9 |
| Other races | 6,616 | 1,454 | 22.0 | 1,369 | 43 | 42 | 35 | 7 | 5,162 | 94.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| CITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHARLOTTE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 78,764 | 49,221 | 62.5 | 45,325 | 1,091 | 2,305 | 2,455 | 350 | 29,543 | 92.1 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 0.7 |
| Negro | 54,666 | 32,340 | 59.2 | 30,419 | 566 | 1,355 | 1,145 | 210 | 22,326 | 94.1 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 0.6 |
| Other races | 24,083 | 16,872 | 70.1 | 14,898 | 525 | 1,449 | 1,910 | 139 | 7,211 | 86.3 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 0.8 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 36,634 | 30,648 | 83.7 | 28,218 | 755 | 1,676 | 1,481 | 194 | 5,986 | 92.1 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 0.6 |
| Negro | 25,897 | 21,551 | 83.6 | 20,409 | 352 | 890 | 775 | 115 | 4,246 | 94.3 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 0.5 |
| Other races | 10,725 | 8,989 | 83.8 | 7,801 | 403 | 785 | 705 | 79 | 1,736 | 86.8 | 4.5 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 0.8 |
| Other races | 12 | 8 | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 42,130 | 18,573 | 44.1 | 17,107 | 386 | 1,130 | 974 | 156 | 23,557 | 92.1 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 0.6 |
| Negro | 23,769 | 10,689 | 45.0 | 10,010 | 214 | 465 | 370 | 95 | 18,080 | 93.6 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 0.9 |
| Other races | 13,368 | 7,833 | 59.0 | 7,097 | 122 | 664 | 604 | 60 | 5,475 | 90.0 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 0.8 |
| Other races | 8 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX | Population | IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | Not in labor force | PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | Total | | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | | | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | |
| | | Number | Percent of population | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers | | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers |
| CHARLOTTE - TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 78,764 | 49,221 | 62.5 | 45,325 | 1,091 | 2,806 | 2,455 | 350 | 29,543 | 92.1 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 0.7 |
| 14 and 15 years | 3,542 | 224 | 6.3 | 153 | 2 | 69 | 27 | 42 | 3,318 | 88.3 | 0.9 | 30.8 | 12.1 | 18.5 |
| 16 and 17 years | 3,647 | 943 | 25.9 | 651 | 16 | 276 | 138 | 138 | 2,704 | 69.0 | 1.7 | 29.3 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| 18 and 19 years | 4,855 | 2,484 | 57.0 | 2,092 | 47 | 345 | 250 | 95 | 1,871 | 94.2 | 1.9 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 3.8 |
| 20 to 24 years | 11,584 | 8,535 | 73.7 | 7,858 | 117 | 560 | 507 | 53 | 3,049 | 92.1 | 1.4 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 0.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 21,161 | 15,869 | 75.0 | 14,688 | 230 | 701 | 692 | 9 | 5,292 | 98.8 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 16,856 | 11,500 | 70.7 | 10,775 | 270 | 455 | 450 | 5 | 4,756 | 93.7 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | - |
| 45 to 54 years | 9,522 | 6,152 | 64.5 | 5,689 | 215 | 248 | 243 | 5 | 3,370 | 92.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 0.1 |
| 55 to 59 years | 3,071 | 1,729 | 56.3 | 1,692 | 90 | 57 | 56 | 1 | 1,342 | 92.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2,139 | 988 | 46.2 | 895 | 44 | 49 | 48 | 1 | 1,151 | 90.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 0.1 |
| 65 to 74 years | 2,703 | 735 | 27.2 | 673 | 18 | 44 | 43 | 1 | 1,968 | 91.6 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 |
| 75 years and over | 784 | 62 | 7.9 | 59 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 722 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 36,634 | 30,648 | 83.7 | 28,212 | 755 | 1,675 | 1,481 | 194 | 5,986 | 92.1 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 0.6 |
| 14 and 15 years | 1,717 | 155 | 9.0 | 107 | 1 | 47 | 18 | 29 | 1,562 | 89.0 | 0.6 | 30.3 | 11.6 | 18.7 |
| 16 and 17 years | 1,728 | 581 | 33.6 | 414 | 9 | 153 | 79 | 74 | 1,147 | 71.3 | 1.5 | 27.2 | 13.5 | 13.6 |
| 18 and 19 years | 1,866 | 1,229 | 65.9 | 1,010 | 30 | 189 | 135 | 54 | 697 | 82.2 | 2.4 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 4.4 |
| 20 to 24 years | 5,075 | 4,542 | 89.5 | 4,153 | 84 | 305 | 279 | 26 | 533 | 91.4 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 0.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 9,820 | 9,526 | 97.0 | 8,938 | 194 | 394 | 391 | 3 | 294 | 93.8 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | - |
| 35 to 44 years | 7,810 | 7,493 | 95.8 | 7,022 | 174 | 227 | 226 | 1 | 327 | 93.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | - |
| 45 to 54 years | 4,748 | 4,414 | 93.0 | 4,084 | 153 | 177 | 176 | 1 | 334 | 92.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | - |
| 55 to 59 years | 1,454 | 1,223 | 84.2 | 1,155 | 55 | 42 | 42 | - | 171 | 92.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | - |
| 60 to 64 years | 974 | 787 | 80.8 | 715 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 187 | 90.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| 65 to 74 years | 1,146 | 694 | 61.8 | 538 | 16 | 40 | 40 | - | 552 | 90.6 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | - |
| 75 years and over | 296 | 54 | 18.2 | 52 | 2 | - | - | - | 242 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 42,130 | 18,573 | 44.1 | 17,107 | 336 | 1,130 | 974 | 156 | 23,557 | 92.1 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 0.8 |
| 14 and 15 years | 1,825 | 69 | 3.8 | 46 | 1 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 1,756 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 and 17 years | 1,919 | 362 | 18.9 | 237 | 7 | 118 | 59 | 59 | 1,557 | 65.5 | 1.9 | 32.6 | 16.3 | 16.3 |
| 18 and 19 years | 2,489 | 1,255 | 50.4 | 1,022 | 17 | 156 | 115 | 41 | 1,234 | 86.2 | 1.4 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 3.3 |
| 20 to 24 years | 6,509 | 3,938 | 61.8 | 3,705 | 33 | 255 | 228 | 27 | 2,516 | 92.8 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 0.7 |
| 25 to 34 years | 11,341 | 6,343 | 55.9 | 5,950 | 86 | 307 | 301 | 6 | 4,998 | 93.8 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 0.1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 8,446 | 4,017 | 47.6 | 3,753 | 96 | 168 | 164 | 4 | 4,429 | 93.4 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 0.1 |
| 45 to 54 years | 4,774 | 1,738 | 36.4 | 1,605 | 62 | 71 | 67 | 4 | 3,035 | 92.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 0.2 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1,617 | 446 | 27.6 | 407 | 24 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 1,171 | 91.3 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1,186 | 201 | 17.3 | 180 | 8 | 13 | 13 | - | 964 | 89.6 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | - |
| 65 to 74 years | 1,557 | 141 | 9.1 | 125 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1,415 | 95.7 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 |
| 75 years and over | 488 | 8 | 1.6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 480 | - | - | - | - | - |
| CHARLOTTE - NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 24,098 | 16,821 | 70.1 | 14,906 | 525 | 1,450 | 1,210 | 140 | 7,217 | 88.3 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 0.9 |
| 14 and 15 years | 1,155 | 158 | 13.7 | 102 | 2 | 54 | 20 | 34 | 997 | 64.6 | 1.3 | 34.2 | 12.7 | 21.5 |
| 16 and 17 years | 1,206 | 494 | 41.0 | 347 | 5 | 142 | 61 | 61 | 711 | 70.2 | 1.0 | 28.7 | 16.4 | 12.2 |
| 18 and 19 years | 1,380 | 886 | 66.6 | 705 | 13 | 168 | 139 | 29 | 444 | 79.6 | 1.5 | 19.0 | 15.7 | 3.3 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3,748 | 2,554 | 76.1 | 2,517 | 47 | 290 | 276 | 14 | 894 | 85.2 | 1.6 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 0.5 |
| 25 to 34 years | 6,864 | 5,608 | 81.7 | 5,081 | 149 | 378 | 377 | 1 | 1,256 | 90.6 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | - |
| 35 to 44 years | 5,088 | 4,118 | 80.9 | 3,734 | 139 | 245 | 245 | - | 970 | 90.7 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | - |
| 45 to 54 years | 2,527 | 1,856 | 73.4 | 1,688 | 107 | 111 | 111 | - | 671 | 89.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | - |
| 55 to 59 years | 700 | 448 | 64.0 | 381 | 39 | 29 | 28 | 1 | 252 | 85.0 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 0.2 |
| 60 to 64 years | 436 | 220 | 50.5 | 195 | 14 | 11 | 11 | - | 216 | 88.6 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | - |
| 65 to 74 years | 865 | 227 | 26.2 | 194 | 11 | 22 | 22 | - | 638 | 88.5 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | - |
| 75 years and over | 180 | 12 | 6.7 | 12 | - | - | - | - | 168 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 10,727 | 8,997 | 83.8 | 7,809 | 403 | 765 | 706 | 79 | 1,740 | 86.8 | 4.5 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 0.9 |
| 14 and 15 years | 555 | 99 | 17.8 | 64 | 1 | 34 | 13 | 21 | 456 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 and 17 years | 546 | 284 | 52.0 | 205 | 1 | 78 | 45 | 33 | 262 | 72.2 | 0.4 | 27.5 | 15.8 | 11.5 |
| 18 and 19 years | 577 | 443 | 76.8 | 351 | 11 | 81 | 62 | 19 | 184 | 79.2 | 2.5 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 4.3 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,531 | 1,399 | 91.4 | 1,229 | 37 | 133 | 127 | 6 | 132 | 87.8 | 2.6 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 0.4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 3,015 | 2,902 | 96.3 | 2,602 | 111 | 189 | 189 | - | 113 | 89.7 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | - |
| 35 to 44 years | 2,339 | 2,194 | 93.8 | 1,948 | 100 | 146 | 145 | - | 145 | 88.8 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | - |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,214 | 1,089 | 89.7 | 926 | 87 | 76 | 76 | - | 128 | 85.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | - |
| 55 to 59 years | 315 | 272 | 86.3 | 218 | 32 | 22 | 22 | - | 43 | 80.1 | 11.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | - |
| 60 to 64 years | 200 | 155 | 77.5 | 136 | 19 | 6 | 6 | - | 45 | 87.7 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | - |
| 65 to 74 years | 377 | 151 | 40.1 | 121 | 10 | 20 | 20 | - | 226 | 80.1 | 6.6 | 13.2 | 13.2 | - |
| 75 years and over | 68 | 9 | 13.1 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 59 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 13,361 | 7,824 | 59.0 | 7,097 | 122 | 685 | 604 | 61 | 5,477 | 90.0 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 0.8 |
| 14 and 15 years | 600 | 59 | 9.8 | 38 | 1 | 20 | 7 | 13 | 541 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 and 17 years | 659 | 210 | 31.9 | 142 | 4 | 64 | 36 | 28 | 449 | 67.6 | 1.9 | 30.5 | 17.1 | 13.2 |
| 18 and 19 years | 753 | 443 | 58.8 | 354 | 2 | 87 | 77 | 10 | 310 | 79.9 | 0.5 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 2.3 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2,217 | 1,455 | 65.6 | 1,229 | 10 | 157 | 149 | 8 | 762 | 88.5 | 0.7 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 0.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 3,849 | 2,708 | 70.3 | 2,479 | 38 | 189 | 188 | 1 | 1,143 | 91.6 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 6.9 | - |
| 35 to 44 years | 2,749 | 1,924 | 70.0 | 1,788 | 39 | 99 | 99 | - | 226 | 92.8 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | - |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,313 | 787 | 59.9 | 712 | 20 | 35 | 35 | - | 546 | 92.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | - |
| 55 to 59 years | 385 | 176 | 45.7 | 163 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 209 | 92.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 0.6 |
| 60 to 64 years | 236 | 65 | 27.5 | 59 | 1 | 5 | 5 | - | 171 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 65 to 74 years | 488 | 76 | 15.6 | 78 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 412 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 75 years and over | 112 | 3 | 2.7 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 109 | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[1930 totals for population and gainful workers include unknown age. 1930 figures for nonwhite population and gainful workers exclude Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 Census Reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA, COLOR, AND AGE | MALE | | | | | | | | FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| | 1940 | | | | 1930 | | | | 1940 | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | |
| | Population | In labor force | | | Population | Gainful workers | | | Population | In labor force | | | Population | Gainful workers | | | | | | |
| Number | | Percent of population | Percent distribution | Number | | Percent of population | Percent distribution | Number | | Percent of population | Percent distribution | Number | | Percent of population | Percent distribution | | | | | |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,227,977 | 989,877 | 80.1 | 100.0 | 1,007,363 | 854,910 | 84.9 | 100.0 | 1,263,853 | 349,896 | 27.7 | 100.0 | 1,038,876 | 266,700 | 25.7 | 100.0 | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 81,555 | 12,256 | 15.0 | 1.2 | 75,371 | 21,705 | 28.8 | 2.5 | 80,000 | 3,088 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 78,426 | 9,905 | 13.5 | 3.7 | | | | |
| 16 and 17 years | 80,984 | 34,934 | 43.0 | 3.5 | 74,312 | 41,978 | 56.5 | 4.9 | 80,492 | 11,579 | 14.5 | 3.8 | 74,321 | 16,948 | 25.5 | 7.1 | | | | |
| 18 and 19 years | 80,991 | 58,021 | 72.4 | 5.9 | 67,982 | 51,773 | 76.2 | 6.1 | 83,184 | 28,040 | 33.7 | 8.0 | 71,751 | 23,918 | 33.3 | 9.0 | | | | |
| 20 to 24 years | 172,910 | 154,350 | 89.3 | 15.7 | 144,482 | 131,821 | 91.2 | 15.4 | 182,824 | 74,213 | 40.6 | 21.2 | 160,365 | 59,666 | 37.2 | 22.4 | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 281,441 | 256,017 | 91.3 | 27.0 | 208,151 | 201,905 | 97.0 | 23.6 | 293,774 | 109,801 | 37.4 | 31.4 | 223,941 | 65,642 | 29.7 | 24.6 | | | | |
| 35 to 44 years | 203,978 | 192,263 | 94.3 | 19.5 | 187,050 | 163,022 | 87.2 | 19.1 | 213,427 | 66,585 | 31.2 | 19.1 | 174,669 | 42,512 | 24.3 | 15.9 | | | | |
| 45 to 54 years | 150,958 | 139,541 | 92.4 | 14.2 | 131,629 | 127,781 | 97.1 | 14.9 | 152,134 | 35,765 | 23.5 | 10.2 | 126,717 | 27,898 | 22.0 | 10.5 | | | | |
| 55 to 64 years | 99,680 | 86,194 | 86.5 | 8.8 | 79,145 | 78,791 | 99.6 | 8.6 | 97,907 | 13,546 | 15.9 | 4.4 | 70,187 | 12,427 | 17.7 | 4.7 | | | | |
| 65 years and over | 76,399 | 40,401 | 52.9 | 4.1 | 58,159 | 40,179 | 69.1 | 4.7 | 80,141 | 5,099 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 57,512 | 5,371 | 9.8 | 2.0 | | | | |
| Nonwhite | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 326,284 | 259,405 | 79.5 | 100.0 | 232,737 | 244,094 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 345,578 | 124,216 | 35.9 | 100.0 | 306,673 | 118,295 | 38.5 | 100.0 | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 23,918 | 5,037 | 21.1 | 1.9 | 23,593 | 8,774 | 37.2 | 3.6 | 24,380 | 1,715 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 23,929 | 4,455 | 18.6 | 3.8 | | | | |
| 16 and 17 years | 24,072 | 12,424 | 51.6 | 4.8 | 23,492 | 15,111 | 64.3 | 6.2 | 24,478 | 4,972 | 20.3 | 4.0 | 24,226 | 7,458 | 30.8 | 6.3 | | | | |
| 18 and 19 years | 23,908 | 18,894 | 79.0 | 7.0 | 21,900 | 17,988 | 82.1 | 7.4 | 24,878 | 8,757 | 35.2 | 7.0 | 24,353 | 9,669 | 39.7 | 8.2 | | | | |
| 20 to 24 years | 50,922 | 44,871 | 88.1 | 17.8 | 44,345 | 41,170 | 92.8 | 16.9 | 56,383 | 23,809 | 42.2 | 19.2 | 52,206 | 23,194 | 44.4 | 19.6 | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 74,500 | 68,393 | 91.8 | 25.4 | 56,356 | 54,443 | 96.6 | 22.3 | 80,294 | 36,533 | 45.5 | 29.4 | 65,755 | 29,225 | 44.5 | 24.7 | | | | |
| 35 to 44 years | 51,609 | 47,770 | 92.6 | 18.4 | 43,137 | 42,024 | 97.4 | 19.2 | 57,570 | 15,626 | 27.1 | 20.6 | 50,246 | 21,314 | 42.4 | 18.0 | | | | |
| 45 to 54 years | 35,988 | 32,964 | 91.6 | 12.7 | 35,637 | 34,681 | 97.2 | 14.2 | 37,705 | 14,321 | 38.0 | 11.5 | 32,156 | 14,310 | 44.5 | 12.1 | | | | |
| 55 to 64 years | 22,374 | 19,473 | 87.0 | 7.5 | 20,223 | 19,243 | 95.1 | 7.9 | 21,057 | 6,120 | 29.1 | 4.9 | 16,363 | 5,880 | 35.9 | 5.0 | | | | |
| 65 years and over | 18,993 | 10,189 | 53.6 | 5.9 | 13,540 | 10,319 | 76.2 | 4.8 | 19,853 | 2,363 | 11.9 | 1.9 | 12,954 | 2,536 | 19.6 | 2.1 | | | | |

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

| AREA AND SEX | 1940 | | | | 1930 | | | | 1920 | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| | Children 14 to 17 years old | In labor force | | Children 14 to 17 years old | Gainful workers | | Children 14 to 17 years old | Gainful workers | | | | | |
| | | Number | Percent | | Number | Percent | | Number | Percent | | | | |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 162,539 | 47,090 | 29.0 | 149,683 | 63,693 | 42.6 | 114,328 | 54,771 | 47.9 | | | | |
| Female | 160,492 | 14,767 | 9.2 | 147,747 | 28,853 | 19.5 | 118,813 | 27,651 | 24.3 | | | | |
| CITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHARLOTTE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 3,445 | 786 | 22.8 | 2,623 | 830 | 31.6 | 1,469 | 779 | 53.0 | | | | |
| Female | 3,744 | 431 | 11.5 | 2,937 | 659 | 22.4 | 1,751 | 601 | 34.3 | | | | |

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

| AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE | MALE | | | | | | FEMALE | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | | Total | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | | |
| | | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers | | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers | |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 989,877 | 698,296 | 39,619 | 45,962 | 39,907 | 8,055 | 349,896 | 310,394 | 13,207 | 26,295 | 21,811 | 4,484 | |
| 14 to 24 years | 259,461 | 226,438 | 11,220 | 21,608 | 15,609 | 5,799 | 117,029 | 98,017 | 5,865 | 13,638 | 9,642 | 3,996 | |
| 25 to 34 years | 256,017 | 245,646 | 10,153 | 10,213 | 10,048 | 170 | 109,601 | 101,342 | 2,210 | 5,849 | 5,335 | 514 | |
| 35 to 44 years | 192,263 | 178,378 | 7,878 | 6,210 | 6,159 | 51 | 88,666 | 60,582 | 3,448 | 3,640 | 3,539 | 101 | |
| 45 years and over | 266,186 | 247,642 | 10,568 | 7,926 | 7,991 | 85 | 56,410 | 50,453 | 3,188 | 2,768 | 2,695 | 73 | |
| Single | 279,188 | 244,648 | 10,325 | 24,160 | 18,375 | 5,785 | 139,690 | 119,690 | 6,224 | 13,776 | 9,900 | 3,876 | |
| 14 to 24 years | 192,408 | 169,705 | 7,847 | 18,585 | 13,227 | 5,358 | 88,189 | 67,459 | 4,773 | 10,368 | 7,259 | 3,099 | |
| 25 to 34 years | 56,480 | 51,427 | 1,421 | 3,622 | 3,495 | 126 | 34,668 | 32,151 | 766 | 1,961 | 1,807 | 154 | |
| 35 to 44 years | 16,901 | 15,308 | 532 | 1,061 | 1,037 | 24 | 18,708 | 11,617 | 341 | 550 | 535 | 15 | |
| 45 years and over | 13,889 | 12,208 | 515 | 621 | 615 | 6 | 8,925 | 8,268 | 307 | 299 | 28 | | |
| Married | 676,286 | 627,170 | 27,304 | 20,212 | 19,363 | 249 | 168,512 | 150,746 | 3,711 | 9,055 | 8,585 | 470 | |
| Spouse present | 646,006 | 601,241 | 26,737 | 18,028 | 17,628 | 200 | 137,222 | 123,407 | 2,420 | 6,995 | 6,077 | 318 | |
| 14 to 24 years | 82,048 | 66,618 | 3,165 | 2,870 | 2,754 | 116 | 24,968 | 22,407 | 276 | 1,708 | 1,524 | 184 | |
| 25 to 34 years | 196,978 | 182,160 | 8,247 | 5,571 | 5,535 | 36 | 56,872 | 53,878 | 539 | 2,460 | 2,376 | 84 | |
| 35 to 44 years | 122,841 | 112,072 | 6,503 | 4,266 | 4,243 | 23 | 38,907 | 31,730 | 371 | 1,443 | 1,413 | 30 | |
| 45 years and over | 224,139 | 209,296 | 3,322 | 5,921 | 5,904 | 17 | 19,471 | 17,816 | 871 | 784 | 764 | 20 | |
| Spouse absent | 29,290 | 25,929 | 1,167 | 2,184 | 2,135 | 49 | 26,390 | 22,339 | 1,291 | 2,600 | 2,508 | 152 | |
| Widowed and divorced | 29,468 | 25,482 | 1,390 | 1,590 | 1,569 | 21 | 46,694 | 39,958 | 3,272 | 3,464 | 3,326 | 138 | |

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

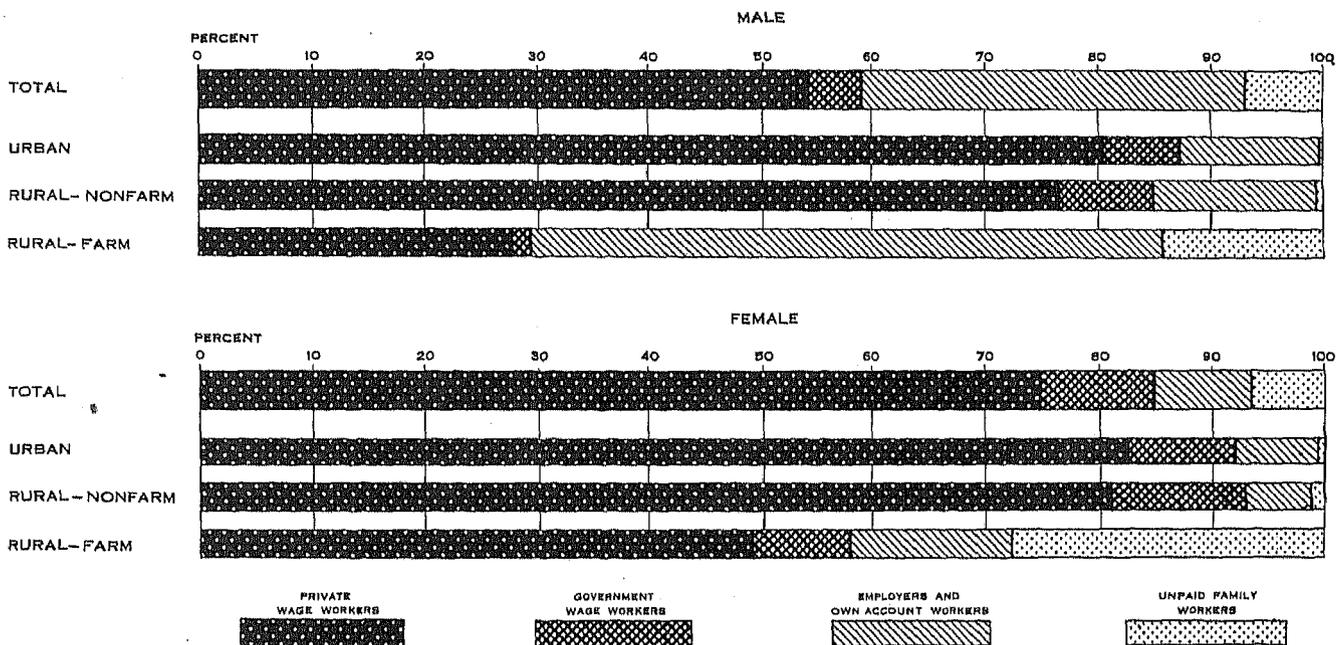
| AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE | MALE | | | | | | FEMALE | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|--|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | | Total | Employed (except on public emergency work) | On public emergency work | Seeking work | | |
| | | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers | | | | Total | Experienced workers | New workers |
| URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 290,886 | 248,616 | 11,009 | 21,261 | 18,760 | 2,501 | 170,533 | 150,080 | 5,267 | 15,086 | 13,200 | 1,886 |
| 14 to 24 years | 62,579 | 50,766 | 2,560 | 9,263 | 6,849 | 2,404 | 51,387 | 42,921 | 1,635 | 6,821 | 5,108 | 1,643 |
| 25 to 34 years | 85,059 | 77,383 | 2,770 | 4,906 | 4,846 | 60 | 56,766 | 51,644 | 1,040 | 4,082 | 3,924 | 148 |
| 35 to 44 years | 69,842 | 57,879 | 2,230 | 3,233 | 3,213 | 20 | 35,582 | 31,923 | 1,192 | 2,465 | 2,409 | 57 |
| 45 years and over | 69,906 | 62,588 | 3,449 | 3,869 | 3,552 | 17 | 26,798 | 23,590 | 1,500 | 1,706 | 1,670 | 36 |
| Single | 72,884 | 59,197 | 2,513 | 10,674 | 8,869 | 2,405 | 65,035 | 56,298 | 2,004 | 6,733 | 5,174 | 1,559 |
| 14 to 24 years | 43,558 | 33,856 | 1,685 | 5,674 | 5,674 | 2,342 | 35,068 | 28,551 | 1,392 | 5,145 | 3,649 | 1,496 |
| 25 to 34 years | 18,961 | 16,729 | 462 | 1,770 | 1,723 | 47 | 18,237 | 16,826 | 303 | 1,106 | 1,024 | 82 |
| 35 to 44 years | 6,125 | 5,381 | 192 | 563 | 551 | 12 | 6,945 | 5,488 | 144 | 313 | 307 | 6 |
| 45 years and over | 3,739 | 3,231 | 188 | 325 | 321 | 4 | 4,765 | 4,433 | 165 | 167 | 164 | 3 |
| Married | 199,153 | 181,500 | 7,945 | 9,708 | 9,625 | 83 | 91,240 | 73,431 | 1,733 | 6,076 | 5,817 | 259 |
| Spouse present | 169,593 | 169,906 | 7,365 | 8,283 | 8,016 | 61 | 65,455 | 60,308 | 966 | 4,181 | 4,011 | 170 |
| 14 to 24 years | 17,160 | 15,383 | 797 | 980 | 940 | 40 | 12,607 | 11,422 | 105 | 1,079 | 985 | 94 |
| 25 to 34 years | 60,288 | 55,687 | 2,033 | 2,518 | 2,509 | 9 | 27,425 | 25,561 | 196 | 1,648 | 1,600 | 48 |
| 35 to 44 years | 51,102 | 47,318 | 1,727 | 2,067 | 2,051 | 6 | 16,683 | 15,392 | 302 | 989 | 972 | 17 |
| 45 years and over | 57,043 | 51,517 | 2,768 | 2,768 | 2,762 | 6 | 8,740 | 7,913 | 362 | 465 | 454 | 11 |
| Spouse absent | 13,660 | 11,595 | 580 | 1,385 | 1,363 | 22 | 15,785 | 13,123 | 767 | 1,895 | 1,805 | 89 |
| Widowed and divorced | 9,349 | 7,919 | 551 | 879 | 866 | 13 | 24,238 | 20,351 | 1,620 | 2,277 | 2,209 | 68 |
| RURAL-NONFARM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 250,586 | 220,453 | 14,304 | 15,829 | 13,479 | 2,350 | 104,225 | 93,231 | 4,331 | 6,613 | 5,144 | 1,469 |
| 14 to 24 years | 62,169 | 50,989 | 3,548 | 7,632 | 5,378 | 2,254 | 33,724 | 28,359 | 1,607 | 3,758 | 2,443 | 1,315 |
| 25 to 34 years | 78,423 | 71,192 | 3,845 | 3,833 | 3,817 | 66 | 34,914 | 32,690 | 699 | 3,325 | 1,235 | 90 |
| 35 to 44 years | 58,026 | 46,212 | 2,533 | 1,981 | 1,956 | 16 | 19,699 | 18,279 | 819 | 801 | 768 | 33 |
| 45 years and over | 56,968 | 50,060 | 4,075 | 2,833 | 2,319 | 14 | 15,688 | 13,753 | 1,206 | 729 | 698 | 31 |
| Single | 61,689 | 50,598 | 3,055 | 8,225 | 5,984 | 2,241 | 37,385 | 31,603 | 1,922 | 3,611 | 2,543 | 1,068 |
| 14 to 24 years | 42,443 | 33,535 | 2,173 | 6,070 | 4,479 | 2,191 | 22,453 | 17,311 | 1,424 | 3,123 | 1,906 | 1,217 |
| 25 to 34 years | 18,120 | 11,573 | 472 | 1,075 | 1,031 | 44 | 9,253 | 8,540 | 259 | 454 | 409 | 45 |
| 35 to 44 years | 3,675 | 3,131 | 139 | 292 | 292 | 2 | 3,327 | 3,070 | 112 | 145 | 130 | 7 |
| 45 years and over | 2,651 | 2,249 | 213 | 184 | 182 | 2 | 2,503 | 2,082 | 127 | 94 | 90 | 4 |
| Married | 182,088 | 164,219 | 10,725 | 7,134 | 7,030 | 104 | 54,834 | 51,638 | 1,199 | 1,997 | 1,848 | 149 |
| Spouse present | 174,382 | 157,412 | 10,375 | 6,595 | 6,508 | 87 | 48,233 | 45,637 | 873 | 1,503 | 1,396 | 107 |
| 14 to 24 years | 18,409 | 16,229 | 1,306 | 614 | 764 | 80 | 9,447 | 8,947 | 92 | 408 | 343 | 65 |
| 25 to 34 years | 61,917 | 56,538 | 3,238 | 2,041 | 2,022 | 19 | 21,217 | 20,454 | 196 | 567 | 541 | 26 |
| 35 to 44 years | 46,191 | 42,232 | 2,450 | 1,609 | 1,499 | 10 | 11,574 | 10,993 | 265 | 315 | 306 | 9 |
| 45 years and over | 47,855 | 42,253 | 3,321 | 2,231 | 2,223 | 8 | 5,995 | 5,463 | 319 | 213 | 206 | 7 |
| Spouse absent | 7,706 | 6,807 | 360 | 539 | 522 | 17 | 6,601 | 5,781 | 326 | 494 | 422 | 72 |
| Widowed and divorced | 6,609 | 5,636 | 503 | 470 | 465 | 5 | 12,055 | 10,040 | 1,210 | 805 | 758 | 62 |
| RURAL-FARM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 452,405 | 429,227 | 14,306 | 6,872 | 7,668 | 1,204 | 75,138 | 67,033 | 3,509 | 4,596 | 3,457 | 1,139 |
| 14 to 24 years | 134,713 | 124,878 | 5,112 | 4,723 | 3,582 | 1,141 | 31,909 | 26,737 | 2,123 | 3,049 | 2,011 | 1,038 |
| 25 to 34 years | 102,535 | 97,071 | 3,535 | 1,929 | 1,885 | 44 | 18,121 | 16,808 | 471 | 842 | 766 | 76 |
| 35 to 44 years | 75,895 | 72,284 | 2,615 | 996 | 961 | 15 | 11,184 | 10,378 | 432 | 374 | 363 | 11 |
| 45 years and over | 139,262 | 134,994 | 3,044 | 1,224 | 1,220 | 4 | 13,924 | 13,110 | 433 | 931 | 927 | 4 |
| Single | 144,655 | 134,848 | 4,746 | 5,261 | 4,122 | 1,139 | 37,319 | 31,789 | 2,296 | 3,232 | 2,183 | 1,049 |
| 14 to 24 years | 106,407 | 98,254 | 3,983 | 4,170 | 3,074 | 1,096 | 25,648 | 20,997 | 1,956 | 2,695 | 1,704 | 991 |
| 25 to 34 years | 24,399 | 23,125 | 497 | 777 | 742 | 35 | 7,378 | 6,765 | 194 | 599 | 544 | 55 |
| 35 to 44 years | 7,100 | 6,746 | 152 | 202 | 194 | 8 | 2,456 | 2,259 | 85 | 92 | 90 | 2 |
| 45 years and over | 6,949 | 6,723 | 114 | 112 | 112 | — | 1,857 | 1,743 | 63 | 46 | 45 | 1 |
| Married | 294,045 | 281,451 | 9,224 | 3,370 | 3,308 | 62 | 27,486 | 25,677 | 779 | 922 | 920 | 62 |
| Spouse present | 286,031 | 273,924 | 8,997 | 3,110 | 3,068 | 52 | 23,534 | 22,242 | 581 | 711 | 670 | 41 |
| 14 to 24 years | 26,479 | 24,941 | 1,062 | 477 | 441 | 36 | 4,918 | 4,619 | 78 | 221 | 196 | 25 |
| 25 to 34 years | 74,773 | 70,835 | 2,926 | 1,012 | 1,005 | 7 | 8,230 | 7,898 | 147 | 245 | 235 | 10 |
| 35 to 44 years | 65,548 | 62,522 | 2,326 | 700 | 693 | 7 | 6,660 | 5,345 | 163 | 129 | 125 | 4 |
| 45 years and over | 119,231 | 115,626 | 2,683 | 922 | 919 | 3 | 4,736 | 4,440 | 190 | 106 | 104 | 2 |
| Spouse absent | 8,014 | 7,527 | 227 | 260 | 250 | 10 | 3,904 | 3,435 | 193 | 271 | 250 | 21 |
| Widowed and divorced | 13,505 | 12,928 | 336 | 241 | 238 | 3 | 10,361 | 9,567 | 432 | 332 | 364 | 18 |
| CHARLOTTE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 30,548 | 23,218 | 755 | 1,675 | 1,481 | 194 | 13,573 | 17,107 | 336 | 1,130 | 974 | 156 |
| 14 to 24 years | 6,507 | 5,684 | 124 | 699 | 511 | 188 | 5,679 | 5,070 | 58 | 551 | 411 | 140 |
| 25 to 34 years | 9,526 | 8,938 | 194 | 394 | 391 | 3 | 6,843 | 6,950 | 86 | 307 | 301 | 6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 7,463 | 7,022 | 174 | 287 | 286 | 1 | 4,017 | 3,753 | 96 | 169 | 164 | 5 |
| 45 years and over | 7,132 | 6,574 | 253 | 295 | 293 | 2 | 2,534 | 2,334 | 96 | 104 | 98 | 6 |
| Single | 7,932 | 6,972 | 140 | 620 | 520 | 190 | 7,309 | 6,679 | 87 | 543 | 406 | 137 |
| 14 to 24 years | 4,495 | 3,817 | 77 | 601 | 416 | 185 | 3,971 | 3,411 | 46 | 412 | 276 | 136 |
| 25 to 34 years | 2,323 | 2,148 | 31 | 144 | 141 | 3 | 2,101 | 1,987 | 20 | 94 | 93 | 1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 729 | 660 | 17 | 52 | 51 | 1 | 809 | 780 | 7 | 22 | 22 | — |
| 45 years and over | 385 | 347 | 15 | 23 | 22 | 1 | 523 | 501 | 12 | 15 | 15 | — |
| Married | 21,649 | 20,304 | 572 | 771 | 771 | 2 | 8,590 | 8,057 | 114 | 419 | 406 | 13 |
| Spouse present | 20,106 | 18,924 | 536 | 643 | 643 | 1 | 6,920 | 6,597 | 87 | 375 | 370 | 5 |
| 14 to 24 years | 1,817 | 1,699 | 43 | 75 | 74 | — | 1,423 | 1,365 | 4 | 54 | 50 | 4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 6,522 | 6,179 | 143 | 200 | 200 | — | 2,976 | 2,845 | 18 | 113 | 112 | 1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 5,983 | 5,583 | 132 | 168 | 168 | — | 1,750 | 1,672 | 25 | 53 | 52 | 1 |
| 45 years and over | 5,784 | 5,358 | 218 | 203 | 203 | — | 741 | 705 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — |
| Spouse absent | 1,543 | 1,380 | 36 | 127 | 126 | 1 | 1,670 | 1,470 | 87 | 143 | 136 | 7 |
| Widowed and divorced | 1,067 | 942 | 43 | 82 | 80 | 2 | 2,674 | 2,371 | 135 | 168 | 162 | 6 |

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1, or where base is less than 100]

| CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS | Number | Percent distribution | CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS | Number | Percent distribution |
|---|---------|----------------------|---|---------|----------------------|
| 1940 | | | 1930 | | |
| Females 14 years old and over in the labor force..... | 349,896 | 100.0 | Female gainful workers 15 years old and over..... | 262,865 | 100.0 |
| Single..... | 139,690 | 39.9 | Single and unknown..... | 124,076 | 47.2 |
| Married..... | 163,512 | 46.7 | Married..... | 93,224 | 35.5 |
| Husband present..... | 137,222 | 39.2 | Widowed and divorced..... | 45,265 | 17.2 |
| Husband absent..... | 26,290 | 7.5 | 1920 | | |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 46,694 | 13.3 | Female gainful workers 15 years old and over..... | 187,546 | 100.0 |
| | | | Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown..... | 126,595 | 67.5 |
| | | | Married..... | 60,951 | 32.5 |

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | THE STATE | | URBAN | | RURAL-NONFARM | | RURAL-FARM | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work. experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work. experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work. experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work. experienced |
| MALES | 898,296 | 99,907 | 248,616 | 18,760 | 220,453 | 13,479 | 429,227 | 7,658 |
| Professional and semiprofessional workers | 26,465 | 381 | 14,702 | 233 | 9,169 | 100 | 2,594 | 48 |
| Actors | 38 | 3 | 31 | 3 | 6 | - | 1 | - |
| Architects | 211 | 1 | 153 | 1 | 47 | - | 11 | - |
| Artists and art teachers | 141 | 8 | 102 | 5 | 29 | 3 | 10 | - |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 567 | 12 | 417 | 9 | 128 | 2 | 22 | 1 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists | 461 | 6 | 309 | 3 | 126 | 2 | 25 | - |
| Clergymen | 3,784 | 21 | 1,747 | 15 | 1,602 | 3 | 875 | 3 |
| College presidents, professors, and instructors | 1,355 | 3 | 821 | 1 | 495 | 3 | 38 | - |
| Dentists | 774 | 2 | 514 | - | 221 | 1 | 39 | 1 |
| Civil engineers | 951 | 24 | 635 | 16 | 282 | 5 | 52 | 3 |
| Electrical engineers | 402 | 5 | 281 | 2 | 109 | 3 | 12 | - |
| Mechanical engineers | 442 | 3 | 344 | 5 | 83 | 2 | 15 | 1 |
| Other technical engineers | 148 | 4 | 95 | 1 | 49 | 3 | 4 | - |
| Lawyers and judges | 2,411 | 4 | 1,599 | 3 | 656 | 1 | 156 | - |
| Musicians and music teachers | 421 | 37 | 319 | 30 | 70 | 6 | 32 | 1 |
| Osteopaths | 32 | - | 28 | - | 4 | - | - | - |
| Pharmacists | 1,183 | 16 | 800 | 12 | 357 | 3 | 25 | 1 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 2,493 | 1 | 1,546 | 1 | 820 | - | 127 | - |
| Social and welfare workers | 267 | 4 | 167 | 2 | 78 | - | 22 | 2 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents) | 5,627 | 70 | 1,761 | 36 | 2,612 | 22 | 1,254 | 12 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 36 | 3 | 25 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Veterinarians | 137 | 1 | 76 | - | 42 | 1 | 19 | - |
| Other professional workers | 635 | 6 | 377 | 3 | 230 | 1 | 29 | 2 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes | 543 | 50 | 370 | 34 | 207 | 12 | 66 | 4 |
| Designers and draftsmen | 450 | 9 | 352 | 7 | 108 | 1 | 20 | 1 |
| Surveyors | 237 | 14 | 84 | 5 | 91 | 5 | 52 | 3 |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 2,648 | 70 | 1,749 | 38 | 735 | 20 | 174 | 13 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 239,080 | 1,133 | 1,107 | 145 | 6,018 | 266 | 231,955 | 701 |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm | 57,719 | 617 | 30,469 | 352 | 20,475 | 198 | 6,775 | 67 |
| Conductors, railroad | 629 | 5 | 506 | 5 | 89 | - | 34 | - |
| Postmasters, and misc. government officials | 3,558 | 23 | 1,648 | 7 | 1,381 | 12 | 524 | 4 |
| Other specified managers and officials | 3,016 | 71 | 1,917 | 34 | 836 | 29 | 268 | 6 |
| Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 96 | 1 | 35 | 1 | 43 | - | 13 | - |
| Construction | 1,232 | 23 | 749 | 15 | 420 | 7 | 113 | 1 |
| Manufacturing | 7,775 | 62 | 4,240 | 35 | 2,476 | 18 | 1,059 | 6 |
| Transportation, communication, and utilities | 2,134 | 13 | 1,501 | 9 | 555 | 3 | 78 | 1 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,188 | 27 | 2,126 | 17 | 968 | 5 | 194 | 5 |
| Eating and drinking places | 2,751 | 37 | 1,744 | 43 | 899 | 8 | 108 | 6 |
| Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places | 26,794 | 252 | 11,844 | 180 | 10,967 | 93 | 3,933 | 29 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,309 | 26 | 1,674 | 17 | 544 | 7 | 91 | 2 |
| Business and repair services | 962 | 1 | 541 | - | 353 | 1 | 65 | - |
| Personal services | 1,355 | 14 | 854 | 10 | 420 | 3 | 82 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous industries and services | 1,874 | 42 | 1,090 | 26 | 624 | 12 | 160 | 4 |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 65,102 | 2,159 | 40,668 | 1,319 | 18,056 | 609 | 6,384 | 231 |
| Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks | 415 | 3 | 298 | 3 | 73 | - | 44 | - |
| Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents | 6,891 | 221 | 4,644 | 126 | 1,789 | 68 | 458 | 27 |
| Mail carriers | 1,968 | 9 | 679 | 5 | 721 | 3 | 563 | 1 |
| Messengers, except express | 553 | 42 | 385 | 34 | 140 | 7 | 28 | 1 |
| Office machine operators | 60 | - | 47 | - | 10 | - | 3 | - |
| Shipping and receiving clerks | 2,789 | 72 | 1,614 | 55 | 864 | 11 | 311 | 4 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 671 | 19 | 479 | 12 | 153 | 7 | 39 | - |
| Telegraph operators | 473 | 16 | 261 | 7 | 178 | 9 | 34 | - |
| Telephone operators | 94 | 2 | 58 | 1 | 29 | - | 7 | 1 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 12,807 | 435 | 8,260 | 263 | 3,489 | 114 | 1,108 | 58 |
| Canvassers and solicitors | 1,268 | 39 | 759 | 18 | 352 | 15 | 157 | 6 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 530 | 18 | 269 | 15 | 187 | 2 | 74 | 1 |
| Newsboys | 728 | 16 | 497 | 9 | 195 | 5 | 60 | 2 |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 4,221 | 105 | 3,134 | 71 | 960 | 25 | 127 | 9 |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 922 | 13 | 745 | 10 | 181 | 3 | 55 | - |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 9,883 | 134 | 7,115 | 124 | 2,135 | 52 | 638 | 18 |
| Other salesmen | 20,590 | 355 | 11,417 | 565 | 6,650 | 236 | 2,623 | 101 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 86,024 | 4,565 | 33,176 | 2,125 | 33,000 | 1,773 | 14,846 | 657 |
| Bakers | 1,019 | 73 | 765 | 56 | 184 | 10 | 70 | 7 |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen | 1,157 | 43 | 802 | 19 | 586 | 20 | 299 | 4 |
| Boilermakers | 212 | 3 | 149 | 2 | 38 | 1 | 25 | - |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers | 1,897 | 43 | 859 | 24 | 687 | 18 | 351 | 6 |
| Carpenters | 16,351 | 1,433 | 4,979 | 260 | 6,740 | 664 | 4,632 | 264 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 1,450 | 31 | 1,054 | 25 | 384 | 4 | 72 | 2 |
| Electricians | 2,753 | 129 | 1,390 | 64 | 1,089 | 38 | 324 | 27 |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry: | 10,785 | 238 | 4,594 | 100 | 4,695 | 39 | 1,425 | 49 |
| Construction | 1,786 | 87 | 468 | 21 | 791 | 36 | 467 | 30 |
| Manufacturing | 7,018 | 109 | 3,101 | 59 | 3,144 | 37 | 771 | 13 |
| Transportation, communication, and utilities | 1,152 | 6 | 568 | 3 | 467 | 3 | 117 | - |
| Miscellaneous industries and services | 891 | 36 | 457 | 17 | 294 | 13 | 140 | 5 |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) | 551 | 13 | 344 | 11 | 141 | 1 | 66 | 1 |
| Locomotive engineers | 749 | 7 | 375 | 3 | 115 | 2 | 59 | 2 |
| Locomotive firemen | 715 | 14 | 525 | 9 | 124 | 7 | 66 | - |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers | 4,380 | 105 | 2,211 | 52 | 1,594 | 32 | 585 | 31 |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters | 2,915 | 323 | 1,255 | 153 | 1,115 | 139 | 536 | 41 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers | 19,956 | 674 | 8,818 | 303 | 8,388 | 263 | 2,750 | 93 |
| Molders, metal | 444 | 10 | 252 | 5 | 119 | 3 | 73 | 2 |
| Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers | 6,210 | 696 | 3,205 | 388 | 2,219 | 204 | 786 | 59 |
| Plasterers and cement finishers | 1,163 | 141 | 793 | 93 | 270 | 43 | 100 | 5 |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters | 3,446 | 117 | 1,394 | 61 | 794 | 43 | 258 | 13 |
| Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters | 345 | 10 | 259 | 6 | 63 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Rollers and roll hands, metal | 3 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Roofers and sheet metal workers | 1,148 | 72 | 743 | 51 | 396 | 15 | 117 | 5 |
| Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory) | 1,011 | 45 | 618 | 32 | 310 | 11 | 83 | 2 |
| Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen | 1,336 | 88 | 725 | 32 | 787 | 38 | 334 | 21 |
| Structural and ornamental metal workers | 132 | 13 | 76 | 11 | 73 | 6 | 33 | 1 |
| Tailors and furriers | 304 | 14 | 254 | 9 | 40 | 5 | 10 | 1 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 6,001 | 168 | 2,015 | 68 | 2,260 | 71 | 1,786 | 33 |

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | THE STATE | | URBAN | | RURAL-NONFARM | | RURAL-FARM | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced |
| MALES—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 159,574 | 7,500 | 65,199 | 4,253 | 68,749 | 2,461 | 25,525 | 886 |
| Apprentices..... | 614 | 48 | 343 | 27 | 184 | 19 | 87 | 8 |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport..... | 5,531 | 388 | 2,555 | 177 | 2,109 | 128 | 887 | 83 |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 954 | 23 | 684 | 13 | 149 | 5 | 101 | 15 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..... | 31,710 | 1,799 | 15,631 | 1,184 | 10,376 | 464 | 5,703 | 201 |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 19 | 2 | 13 | - | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | 28 | 1 | 16 | - | 11 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..... | 2,712 | 129 | 1,148 | 63 | 1,093 | 49 | 471 | 17 |
| Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family..... | 918 | 36 | 641 | 30 | 281 | 4 | 56 | 4 |
| Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power..... | 1,653 | 46 | 987 | 24 | 493 | 17 | 173 | 6 |
| Mine operatives and laborers..... | 2,123 | 205 | 133 | 45 | 874 | 83 | 1,091 | 76 |
| Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 35 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 15 | 2 | 7 | - |
| Painters, except construction and maintenance..... | 2,652 | 75 | 1,091 | 34 | 1,070 | 30 | 501 | 11 |
| Power station operators..... | 473 | 5 | 146 | 3 | 263 | 2 | 64 | - |
| Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 274 | 37 | 105 | 13 | 133 | 16 | 87 | 4 |
| Welders and flame-cutters..... | 470 | 17 | 244 | 9 | 153 | 5 | 73 | 3 |
| Other specified operatives and kindred workers..... | 6,137 | 269 | 2,765 | 142 | 2,631 | 91 | 791 | 86 |
| Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 97,834 | 4,100 | 35,405 | 2,213 | 47,395 | 1,433 | 15,033 | 440 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 1,891 | 108 | 1,165 | 95 | 469 | 16 | 233 | 6 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 5,510 | 854 | 4,155 | 734 | 1,056 | 63 | 299 | 17 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 52,289 | 1,831 | 15,776 | 752 | 30,311 | 875 | 6,202 | 204 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,750 | 209 | 1,534 | 95 | 2,247 | 74 | 869 | 39 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,374 | 47 | 839 | 15 | 771 | 24 | 364 | 8 |
| Knit goods..... | 12,703 | 343 | 5,769 | 177 | 4,764 | 110 | 2,170 | 56 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 1,865 | 78 | 449 | 23 | 982 | 37 | 434 | 13 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 977 | 29 | 280 | 20 | 206 | 7 | 91 | 2 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 10,064 | 322 | 3,463 | 137 | 4,397 | 152 | 3,004 | 63 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 1,717 | 43 | 757 | 17 | 584 | 20 | 375 | 6 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..... | 1,574 | 39 | 553 | 16 | 565 | 10 | 451 | 13 |
| Rubber products..... | 51 | 11 | 27 | 7 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 12 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 9 | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 407 | 13 | 140 | 3 | 140 | 6 | 127 | 4 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 754 | 29 | 280 | 17 | 291 | 6 | 123 | 6 |
| Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries..... | 325 | 17 | 209 | 11 | 235 | 4 | 32 | 2 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 246 | 8 | 35 | 3 | 194 | 5 | 15 | - |
| Machinery..... | 229 | 9 | 144 | 3 | 71 | 3 | 24 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 161 | 15 | 96 | 9 | 43 | 3 | 22 | 4 |
| Transportation equipment, except automobile..... | 66 | 5 | 36 | 3 | 21 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 458 | 43 | 301 | 30 | 183 | 10 | 94 | 3 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 5,372 | 469 | 3,849 | 324 | 1,559 | 112 | 658 | 23 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 5,500 | 217 | 3,229 | 419 | 1,611 | 76 | 550 | 22 |
| Protective service workers..... | 12,506 | 220 | 4,144 | 102 | 7,420 | 63 | 942 | 25 |
| Firemen, fire department..... | - | - | 725 | - | 23 | - | 9 | - |
| Guards and watchmen..... | 4,123 | 129 | 1,704 | 54 | 1,754 | 45 | 707 | 20 |
| Police, sheriffs, and marshals..... | 2,161 | 27 | 1,405 | 16 | 595 | 10 | 153 | 1 |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹ | 5,422 | 64 | 309 | 22 | 5,043 | 22 | 68 | 14 |
| Service workers, exc. domestic and protective..... | 25,221 | 1,550 | 17,003 | 1,145 | 7,741 | 325 | 1,777 | 90 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 3,930 | 47 | 2,192 | 26 | 1,379 | 13 | 359 | 8 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 141 | 79 | 99 | 79 | 36 | - | 6 | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 10,201 | 283 | 6,227 | 251 | 2,160 | 120 | 614 | 12 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 2,916 | 205 | 2,045 | 125 | 720 | 62 | 151 | 19 |
| Elevator operators..... | 630 | 22 | 408 | 20 | 180 | 1 | 22 | 1 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family..... | 129 | 11 | 88 | 6 | 74 | 2 | 27 | 1 |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 89 | 10 | 40 | 5 | 22 | 4 | 26 | 1 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 2,310 | 208 | 1,766 | 173 | 453 | 25 | 91 | 5 |
| Waiters and bartenders..... | 3,108 | 227 | 2,196 | 220 | 759 | 54 | 153 | 23 |
| Other service workers, except domestic and protective..... | 3,017 | 227 | 1,942 | 173 | 957 | 44 | 112 | 20 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 130,120 | 4,721 | 1,639 | 524 | 13,211 | 1,621 | 115,380 | 2,516 |
| Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..... | 68,229 | 4,006 | 1,572 | 577 | 12,459 | 1,546 | 54,209 | 1,283 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 61,941 | 715 | 67 | 7 | 753 | 75 | 61,121 | 633 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 22,216 | 10,977 | 20,029 | 5,292 | 32,543 | 3,627 | 20,214 | 1,444 |
| Fishermen and oystermen..... | 2,226 | 177 | 471 | 33 | 1,755 | 129 | 309 | 15 |
| Longshoremen and stevedores..... | 243 | 21 | 222 | 20 | 15 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers..... | 6,143 | 225 | 420 | 66 | 2,777 | 156 | 2,946 | 106 |
| Other specified laborers..... | 4,523 | 249 | 2,093 | 146 | 1,677 | 79 | 758 | 24 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 10,172 | 3,022 | 4,522 | 1,412 | 3,123 | 964 | 2,461 | 620 |
| Manufacturing..... | 42,546 | 3,491 | 12,845 | 2,143 | 17,051 | 917 | 11,550 | 421 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 1,590 | 161 | 829 | 114 | 467 | 39 | 274 | 8 |
| Textiles, textile products, and apparel..... | 9,770 | 572 | 2,950 | 221 | 4,215 | 209 | 1,905 | 22 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 20,222 | 1,027 | 4,612 | 360 | 8,071 | 427 | 7,546 | 250 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 1,221 | 46 | 262 | 11 | 522 | 21 | 477 | 14 |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..... | 2,120 | 123 | 1,521 | 113 | 1,027 | 44 | 452 | 8 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 468 | 18 | 126 | 2 | 223 | 13 | 119 | 3 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,723 | 77 | 373 | 41 | 645 | 21 | 505 | 15 |
| Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries..... | 477 | 22 | 212 | 25 | 114 | 7 | 45 | 1 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 256 | 20 | 37 | 12 | 157 | 5 | 42 | 3 |
| Machinery..... | 152 | 6 | 26 | 5 | 40 | 2 | 22 | 1 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 54 | 7 | 27 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Transportation equipment, except automobile..... | 91 | 6 | 34 | 3 | 34 | - | 23 | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 3,215 | 1,329 | 2,559 | 1,166 | 536 | 122 | 221 | 45 |
| Nonmanufacturing..... | 15,648 | 3,621 | 8,464 | 2,072 | 6,023 | 1,371 | 2,101 | 222 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)..... | 3,259 | 159 | 1,316 | 84 | 1,514 | 57 | 529 | 12 |
| Transportation, except railroads..... | 1,397 | 145 | 872 | 100 | 357 | 36 | 152 | 9 |
| Communication and utilities..... | 1,471 | 92 | 895 | 62 | 222 | 14 | 128 | 11 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 4,204 | 424 | 2,554 | 214 | 1,245 | 81 | 494 | 29 |
| Personal services..... | 421 | 21 | 265 | 19 | 161 | 9 | 65 | 3 |
| Other nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 5,226 | 2,229 | 2,528 | 1,427 | 2,417 | 1,174 | 627 | 162 |
| Occupation not reported..... | 5,209 | 5,455 | 2,127 | 2,124 | 2,460 | 2,210 | 2,222 | 951 |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | THE STATE | | URBAN | | RURAL-NONFARM | | RURAL-FARM | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced |
| FEMALES | 310,394 | 21,811 | 150,080 | 13,202 | 93,281 | 5,144 | 67,093 | 3,457 |
| Professional and semiprofessional workers..... | 32,285 | 475 | 16,743 | 222 | 10,334 | 110 | 5,208 | 53 |
| Actresses..... | 26 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 5 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 106 | 4 | 70 | 3 | 25 | 1 | 11 | - |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 205 | 5 | 130 | 2 | 62 | 1 | 14 | 2 |
| College presidents, professors, and instructors..... | 700 | 3 | 477 | 2 | 210 | - | 13 | 1 |
| Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians..... | 41 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 12 | - | 1 | - |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 28 | - | 21 | - | 5 | - | 2 | - |
| Librarians..... | 527 | 35 | 313 | 13 | 141 | 15 | 69 | 7 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 996 | 16 | 573 | 11 | 329 | 5 | 94 | 2 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 88 | - | 65 | - | 15 | - | 8 | - |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 560 | 7 | 350 | 6 | 148 | 1 | 62 | - |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)..... | 21,323 | 261 | 8,922 | 148 | 7,832 | 59 | 4,569 | 54 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 6,223 | 111 | 4,693 | 77 | 1,248 | 20 | 227 | 14 |
| Other professional workers..... | 546 | 8 | 378 | 4 | 130 | 3 | 38 | 1 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 51 | 4 | 32 | 1 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 849 | 16 | 656 | 13 | 157 | 3 | 96 | - |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 8,122 | 53 | 52 | 19 | 257 | 6 | 7,813 | 29 |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm..... | 6,041 | 43 | 3,064 | 27 | 2,172 | 11 | 805 | 5 |
| Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..... | 1,138 | 9 | 515 | 4 | 411 | 2 | 212 | 3 |
| Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 208 | 4 | 137 | 1 | 63 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 846 | 8 | 482 | 7 | 306 | 1 | 58 | - |
| Other wholesale and retail trade..... | 2,821 | 15 | 1,321 | 10 | 1,049 | 5 | 451 | - |
| Personal services..... | 466 | 3 | 255 | 2 | 180 | - | 31 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous industries and services..... | 562 | 4 | 354 | 3 | 163 | 1 | 45 | - |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 40,269 | 1,676 | 27,329 | 1,005 | 8,933 | 406 | 4,007 | 253 |
| Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents..... | 5,653 | 160 | 4,512 | 108 | 1,520 | 32 | 621 | 50 |
| Office machine operators..... | 250 | 10 | 195 | 5 | 41 | 3 | 14 | 2 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 11,922 | 444 | 8,941 | 291 | 2,063 | 92 | 918 | 61 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 149 | - | 122 | - | 24 | - | 3 | - |
| Telephone operators..... | 1,898 | 26 | 1,387 | 15 | 417 | 10 | 94 | 1 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 6,931 | 435 | 4,545 | 161 | 1,723 | 83 | 663 | 46 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors..... | 396 | 13 | 229 | 8 | 116 | 4 | 41 | 1 |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 178 | - | 121 | - | 46 | - | 11 | - |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 39 | 2 | 34 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 178 | 5 | 135 | 3 | 33 | - | 9 | 2 |
| Other saleswomen..... | 11,686 | 721 | 7,107 | 412 | 2,948 | 177 | 1,631 | 132 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 1,330 | 62 | 814 | 34 | 353 | 19 | 163 | 9 |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 50 | 3 | 31 | 3 | 15 | - | 4 | - |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm..... | 574 | 22 | 355 | 11 | 159 | 7 | 80 | 4 |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 706 | 37 | 448 | 20 | 179 | 12 | 79 | 5 |
| Operatives and kindred workers..... | 98,841 | 6,072 | 46,261 | 4,054 | 41,357 | 1,533 | 11,223 | 485 |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | 2,804 | 132 | 1,703 | 81 | 787 | 36 | 314 | 15 |
| Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family..... | 4,446 | 162 | 3,347 | 147 | 850 | 13 | 249 | 2 |
| Other specified operatives and kindred workers..... | 609 | 36 | 276 | 23 | 251 | 9 | 102 | 4 |
| Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 90,011 | 5,071 | 40,222 | 3,272 | 39,303 | 1,348 | 10,486 | 431 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 1,038 | 58 | 622 | 25 | 352 | 24 | 64 | 8 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 7,950 | 1,861 | 6,834 | 1,765 | 932 | 76 | 184 | 50 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 41,499 | 1,474 | 13,621 | 616 | 24,434 | 739 | 3,444 | 125 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,458 | 246 | 1,834 | 125 | 1,947 | 83 | 677 | 38 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 822 | 43 | 249 | 23 | 446 | 18 | 127 | 2 |
| Knit goods..... | 25,638 | 671 | 12,945 | 356 | 8,343 | 196 | 4,350 | 119 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 1,447 | 73 | 353 | 22 | 763 | 25 | 331 | 16 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 4,587 | 514 | 2,520 | 260 | 1,266 | 146 | 601 | 124 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 564 | 53 | 243 | 12 | 245 | 37 | 76 | 4 |
| Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 630 | 29 | 356 | 23 | 166 | 6 | 108 | - |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..... | 836 | 12 | 376 | 7 | 248 | - | 212 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 20 | 1 | 14 | - | 6 | 1 | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - | 2 | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 9 | 1 | 8 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 231 | 1 | 96 | 1 | 88 | - | 47 | - |
| Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery..... | 32 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 5 | - | 4 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 243 | 32 | 127 | 23 | 58 | 3 | 58 | 6 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services..... | 971 | 671 | 713 | 531 | 186 | 127 | 72 | 18 |
| Domestic service workers..... | 71,404 | 5,192 | 39,951 | 3,568 | 21,064 | 1,074 | 10,369 | 550 |
| Protective service workers..... | 40 | - | 22 | - | 17 | - | 1 | - |
| Service workers, exc. domestic and protective..... | 19,256 | 1,234 | 12,543 | 813 | 4,355 | 277 | 1,858 | 144 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists..... | 3,414 | 92 | 2,258 | 57 | 797 | 21 | 359 | 14 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers..... | 2,738 | 7 | 1,894 | 5 | 655 | 1 | 169 | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters..... | 511 | 87 | 296 | 69 | 160 | 13 | 55 | 5 |
| Cooks, except private family..... | 2,062 | 142 | 1,167 | 84 | 657 | 39 | 238 | 19 |
| Elevator operators..... | 151 | 11 | 140 | 6 | 11 | - | - | 5 |
| Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family..... | 980 | 29 | 470 | 19 | 368 | 10 | 92 | - |
| Practical nurses and midwives..... | 2,167 | 227 | 1,142 | 175 | 600 | 71 | 425 | 40 |
| Servants, except private family..... | 3,844 | 201 | 2,545 | 157 | 637 | 29 | 162 | 15 |
| Waitresses and bartenders..... | 3,459 | 338 | 2,366 | 207 | 900 | 88 | 238 | 43 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective..... | 480 | 40 | 265 | 32 | 170 | 5 | 45 | 3 |
| Farm laborers and foremen..... | 25,729 | 1,707 | 364 | 224 | 1,587 | 401 | 23,778 | 1,082 |
| Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..... | 7,232 | 1,425 | 324 | 211 | 1,391 | 380 | 5,517 | 334 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)..... | 18,497 | 282 | 40 | 13 | 196 | 21 | 18,261 | 248 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine..... | 3,357 | 1,950 | 1,723 | 1,717 | 1,054 | 188 | 880 | 45 |
| Miscellaneous specified laborers..... | 61 | 9 | 33 | 2 | 36 | 7 | 12 | - |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries..... | 2,419 | 968 | 1,147 | 879 | 807 | 70 | 465 | 19 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services..... | 857 | 978 | 543 | 836 | 211 | 111 | 103 | 26 |
| Occupation not reported..... | 3,720 | 3,847 | 1,214 | 1,457 | 1,298 | 1,119 | 1,208 | 771 |

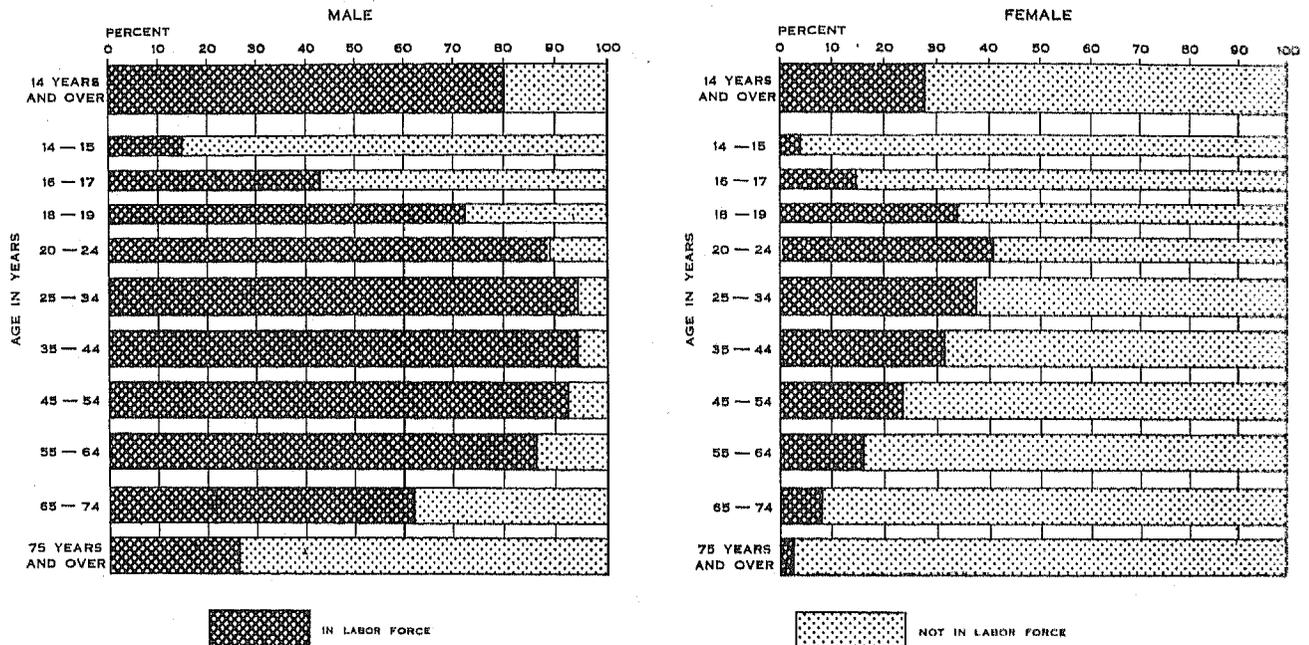
¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

| AREA AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|------------------|--------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 39,619 | 406 | 247 | 1,294 | 4,493 | 2,201 | 243 | 842 | 26,137 | 5,712 |
| Female..... | 13,207 | 576 | 59 | 2,655 | 391 | 4,744 | 4 | 3,236 | 292 | 1,072 |
| CITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHARLOTTE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 755 | 10 | 4 | 53 | 85 | 86 | 13 | 14 | 446 | 44 |
| Female..... | 386 | 17 | 1 | 49 | 13 | 109 | - | 97 | 28 | 22 |

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

| AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX | Total | RACE | | | AGE (YEARS) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|----|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | | White | Negro | Other races | 14 | 15 | 16 and 17 | 18 and 19 | 20 to 24 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 and over |
| CHARLOTTE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..... | 1,481 | 775 | 706 | - | 3 | 15 | 79 | 185 | 279 | 391 | 286 | 176 | 77 | 40 | - |
| Professional and semiprofessional workers..... | 25 | 22 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 4 | - | - |
| Actors..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Architects..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Clergymen..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| College presidents, professors, and instructors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dentists..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Civil engineers..... | 5 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Electrical engineers..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Mechanical engineers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other technical engineers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lawyers and judges..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Osteopaths..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pharmacists..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)..... | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Veterinarians..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other professional workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Surveyors..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm..... | 44 | 43 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 4 | - |
| Conductors, railroad..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Postmasters, and misc. government officials..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Other specified managers and officials..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry: | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Construction..... | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Transportation, communication, and utilities..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Wholesale trade..... | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services..... | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous industries and services..... | 160 | 151 | 9 | - | - | 9 | 15 | 27 | 35 | 32 | 21 | 8 | 7 | - | - |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks..... | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mail carriers..... | 10 | 9 | 1 | - | - | 5 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Messengers, except express..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office machine operators..... | 11 | 9 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Shipping and receiving clerks..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph operators..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone operators..... | 31 | 29 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Canvassers and solicitors..... | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hucksters and peddlers..... | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Newsboys..... | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| Insurance agents and brokers..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 7 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Real estate agents and brokers..... | 22 | 21 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | - |
| Other sales agents and brokers..... | 52 | 52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other salesmen..... | 216 | 142 | 76 | - | - | 4 | 9 | 34 | 49 | 49 | 28 | 22 | 13 | - | - |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 10 | 8 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 5 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Bakers..... | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen..... | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boilermakers..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Cabinetmakers and pattern makers..... | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpenters..... | 48 | 34 | 14 | - | - | 2 | - | 7 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 5 | - | - |
| Compositors and typesetters..... | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electricians..... | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry: | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Construction..... | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation, communication, and utilities..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous industries and services..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Locomotive engineers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Locomotive firemen..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers..... | 6 | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters..... | 18 | 8 | 12 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers..... | 49 | 28 | 15 | - | - | - | 2 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Molders, metal..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers..... | 35 | 29 | 7 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Plasterers and cement finishers..... | 15 | 1 | 14 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters..... | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters..... | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rollers and roll hands, metal..... | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Roofers and sheet metal workers..... | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural and ornamental metal workers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tailors and furriers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

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Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

Table with 16 columns: AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX; Total; RACE (White, Negro, Other races); AGE (YEARS) (14, 15, 16 and 17, 18 and 19, 20 to 24, 25 to 34, 35 to 44, 45 to 54, 55 to 64, 65 to 74, 75 and over). Rows include MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con., Operatives and kindred workers, Apprentices, Attendants, brakemen and switchmen, chauffeurs, truck drivers, deliverymen, conductors, bus and street railway, dressmakers and seamstresses, firemen, laundry operatives, linemen and servicemen, mine operatives, motormen, painters, power station operators, sailors and deck hands, welders, and various manufacturing and service occupations.

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS,

Table with columns: AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX; Total persons; Wage/Salary ranges (\$0 to \$99, \$100 to \$199, etc.); and Not reported. Rows include THE STATE, Male—Con., Operatives and kindred workers, and various industries like Manufacturing, Domestic service workers, etc.

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

Table with columns for Industry, State - Total, State - Nonwhite, Charlotte - Total, and Charlotte - Nonwhite. Sub-columns include Employed (excl. emerg. work) and Seeking work, experienced, broken down by Male and Female. Rows include Manufacturing, Transportation, Communication, Wholesale and Retail Trade, Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate, and Government.

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified. 3-3781

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

Table with columns: AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX; Total; Private wage or salary workers; Government workers; Em-ployers & own account; Unpaid family workers; AGE (YEARS) (14 and 15 to 75 and over); and values for THE STATE - NONWHITE MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) and various industries.

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Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

| AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not specified |
|--|---------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| THE STATE - NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) | 108,439 | 6,416 | 3,198 | 755 | 112 | 10,214 | 4 | 69,262 | 17,536 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 19,157 | - | 2,755 | - | - | 141 | - | 26 | 16,234 | |
| Agriculture..... | 19,144 | - | 2,755 | - | - | 140 | - | 26 | 16,222 | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 13 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 12 | |
| Mining..... | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 1 | |
| Coal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Metal mining..... | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | |
| Construction..... | 75 | - | 1 | 4 | 27 | 6 | - | 1 | 35 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 7,812 | - | 1 | 71 | 31 | 5,172 | 1 | 196 | 224 | |
| Bakery products..... | 21 | - | - | 2 | 13 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | |
| Beverage industries..... | 14 | - | - | - | - | 11 | - | - | 3 | |
| Meat products..... | 22 | - | 1 | - | - | 17 | - | - | 4 | |
| Other food industries..... | 280 | - | - | - | - | 226 | - | - | 52 | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 5,998 | - | - | 41 | 8 | 5,211 | - | 73 | 557 | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 143 | - | - | - | - | 57 | 1 | 51 | 33 | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 9 | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | 4 | - | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 4 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | |
| Knit goods..... | 129 | - | - | - | - | 106 | - | 12 | 5 | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 172 | - | - | 5 | 3 | 122 | - | 5 | 36 | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 179 | - | - | - | 1 | 161 | - | 8 | 9 | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 101 | - | - | 1 | - | 95 | - | 3 | 2 | |
| Logging..... | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 9 | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 44 | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | 5 | 32 | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 53 | - | - | - | 1 | 38 | - | 5 | 9 | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 47 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 18 | - | 1 | 23 | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 7 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 14 | - | - | 10 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | - | |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 38 | - | - | 4 | - | 12 | - | 2 | 20 | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Rubber products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 8 | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | 1 | |
| Glass and glass products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Structural clay products..... | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 6 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 16 | - | - | - | - | 16 | - | - | 2 | |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | |
| Aircraft and parts..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 69 | - | - | 1 | - | 47 | - | 10 | 10 | |
| Transport, commun., and oth. public util..... | 107 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 24 | - | 45 | 32 | |
| Air transportation..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express..... | 34 | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | 13 | 15 | |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 4 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 17 | - | - | 1 | - | 10 | - | 1 | 3 | |
| Water transportation..... | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | |
| Other transportation..... | 9 | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | 2 | |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 1 | |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | |
| Utilities..... | 16 | - | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | 4 | 6 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 2,206 | 3 | 400 | 269 | 22 | 105 | - | 1,359 | 29 | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 35 | - | 3 | 8 | - | 14 | - | 3 | 25 | |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing..... | 209 | - | 143 | 106 | 4 | 20 | - | 7 | 2 | |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 143 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 1 | 9 | - | 108 | - | |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 103 | - | 2 | 12 | 3 | 23 | - | 50 | 1 | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores..... | 32 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | 22 | 2 | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | |
| Filling stations..... | 42 | - | 17 | 2 | 2 | 16 | - | 2 | 4 | |
| Drug stores..... | 29 | 2 | 3 | 17 | - | 3 | - | 4 | - | |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 1,322 | - | 172 | 23 | 2 | 2 | - | 1,116 | 4 | |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g..... | 10 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | 3 | |
| Other retail stores..... | 171 | - | 45 | 34 | 1 | 7 | - | 27 | 7 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 263 | 1 | 3 | 133 | 1 | 1 | - | 222 | 2 | |
| Banking and other finance..... | 50 | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | 39 | - | |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 213 | 1 | 3 | 122 | 1 | 1 | - | 183 | 2 | |
| Business and repair services..... | 30 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | - | - | 2 | 11 | |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 19 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 11 | |
| Business and repair services, except auto..... | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 2 | - | |
| Personal services..... | 69,250 | 33 | 13 | 50 | 11 | 3,527 | - | 65,384 | 195 | |
| Domestic service..... | 62,530 | 19 | - | 4 | 3 | 16 | - | 62,490 | 13 | |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 2,315 | - | 3 | 4 | - | 41 | - | 2,266 | 2 | |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 3,317 | - | 9 | 16 | 2 | 3,098 | - | 14 | 104 | |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 1,115 | 14 | 1 | 26 | 6 | 442 | - | 624 | 2 | |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv..... | 134 | 18 | 4 | 54 | - | - | - | 51 | 4 | |
| Professional and related services..... | 8,451 | 6,226 | 17 | 134 | 4 | 164 | 2 | 1,905 | 17 | |
| Educational services..... | 6,869 | 5,321 | 13 | 75 | 3 | 31 | - | 864 | 6 | |
| Medical and other health services..... | 1,341 | 403 | 3 | 38 | 1 | 69 | 2 | 806 | 3 | |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv..... | 12 | 1 | - | 6 | - | - | - | 5 | - | |
| Charitable, relig., and membership organizations..... | 229 | 66 | 1 | 15 | - | 14 | - | 130 | 3 | |
| Government..... | 124 | 62 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 82 | 5 | |
| Postal service..... | 14 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 11 | - | |
| National defense..... | 6 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 165 | 62 | - | 21 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 70 | 5 | |
| Industry not reported..... | 1,134 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 7 | - | 104 | 115 | |

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

Table with columns for Area, Industry, Color, and Sex, and rows for various industries such as Agriculture, Mining, Manufacturing, Retail Trade, and Government. It includes data for 'Employed (exc. on emergency work)', 'Total', 'Under 14', '14 to 29', '30 to 34', '35 to 39', '40', '41 to 44', '45 to 47', '48', '49 to 59', '60 to 69', '70 or more', 'Not reported', and 'With a job but not at work'.

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Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

Table with columns: AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR; MALE (Total, Without work in 1939, Months worked in 1939: Under 3, 3 to 5, 6 to 8, 9 to 11, 12, Work not reported); FEMALE (Total, Without work in 1939, Months worked in 1939: Und. 3, 3 to 5, 6 to 8, 9 to 11, 12, Work not reported). Rows include THE STATE - TOTAL, Agriculture, forestry, and fishery, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing, etc.

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Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA, COLOR, AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT | SEEKING WORK | | | | ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK | | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|--|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| | Wage or salary workers | | New workers (without work experience) | | | | Wage or salary wkrs., seeking work | | New workers (without experience, seeking work) | | On public emergency work | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 36,558 | 21,090 | 6,055 | 4,494 | 39,619 | 18,207 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 month..... | 1,206 | 610 | 56 | 99 | 406 | 178 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1 month..... | 3,473 | 2,022 | 144 | 99 | 714 | 281 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2 months..... | 3,109 | 1,774 | 181 | 122 | 1,000 | 318 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 3 months..... | 4,916 | 3,220 | 395 | 290 | 1,550 | 458 | 13.4 | 15.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| 4 or 5 months..... | 4,063 | 2,523 | 333 | 221 | 1,968 | 673 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| 6 or 8 months..... | 3,465 | 1,738 | 322 | 233 | 3,343 | 1,162 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 9 to 11 months..... | 1,731 | 939 | 253 | 235 | 2,523 | 778 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| 12 to 23 months..... | 1,641 | 1,641 | 723 | 578 | 5,464 | 1,530 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 11.6 |
| 24 to 59 months..... | 3,202 | 1,607 | 327 | 250 | 3,590 | 1,139 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 8.6 |
| 60 months or more..... | 1,269 | 145 | 17 | 24 | 918 | 266 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Duration not reported..... | 9,512 | 5,584 | 3,279 | 2,352 | 18,143 | 6,479 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 54.2 | 52.7 | 45.8 | 49.1 |
| Nonwhite | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 15,532 | 12,176 | 1,676 | 1,110 | 11,050 | 2,122 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 month..... | 513 | 386 | 13 | 7 | 127 | 46 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| 1 month..... | 1,448 | 1,265 | 33 | 29 | 213 | 41 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2 months..... | 1,470 | 1,178 | 47 | 25 | 334 | 45 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 3 months..... | 2,499 | 2,327 | 100 | 67 | 464 | 67 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| 4 or 5 months..... | 2,074 | 1,955 | 90 | 58 | 596 | 120 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| 6 or 8 months..... | 1,414 | 1,003 | 33 | 49 | 892 | 252 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 11.9 |
| 9 to 11 months..... | 666 | 485 | 37 | 43 | 723 | 124 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| 12 to 23 months..... | 1,056 | 661 | 143 | 72 | 1,177 | 220 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 10.4 |
| 24 to 59 months..... | 599 | 308 | 34 | 33 | 805 | 155 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| 60 months or more..... | 88 | 57 | 2 | 4 | 203 | 33 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Duration not reported..... | 3,705 | 2,601 | 1,024 | 723 | 5,516 | 1,019 | 23.9 | 21.4 | 61.1 | 65.1 | 49.9 | 48.0 |
| CITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CHARLOTTE..... | 1,404 | 959 | 194 | 156 | 755 | 336 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 month..... | 62 | 42 | - | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | - | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 1 month..... | 194 | 146 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 2 months..... | 128 | 95 | 9 | 7 | 19 | 8 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 3 months..... | 200 | 152 | 28 | 17 | 24 | 18 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 10.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| 4 or 5 months..... | 165 | 116 | 10 | 7 | 39 | 18 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| 6 or 8 months..... | 173 | 102 | 11 | 7 | 68 | 27 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| 9 to 11 months..... | 87 | 61 | 8 | 12 | 69 | 27 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 8.0 |
| 12 to 23 months..... | 133 | 98 | 29 | 13 | 114 | 55 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 14.9 | 8.3 | 15.1 | 16.4 |
| 24 to 59 months..... | 97 | 38 | 9 | 3 | 142 | 51 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 18.8 | 15.2 |
| 60 months or more..... | 12 | 3 | - | - | 33 | 3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | - | - | 4.4 | 0.9 |
| Duration not reported..... | 153 | 106 | 79 | 82 | 231 | 127 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 40.7 | 52.6 | 30.6 | 37.8 |
| Nonwhite..... | 678 | 600 | 79 | 61 | 403 | 122 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 month..... | 27 | 30 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4.0 | 5.0 | - | - | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| 1 month..... | 104 | 113 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 15.3 | 13.8 | - | - | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| 2 months..... | 66 | 71 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 9.7 | 11.8 | - | - | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| 3 months..... | 117 | 101 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 17.3 | 16.8 | - | - | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 4 or 5 months..... | 95 | 88 | 6 | 3 | 18 | 8 | 14.0 | 14.7 | - | - | 4.5 | 6.6 |
| 6 or 8 months..... | 90 | 59 | 7 | 4 | 30 | 9 | 13.3 | 9.6 | - | - | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 9 to 11 months..... | 44 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 38 | 8 | 6.5 | 5.0 | - | - | 9.4 | 6.6 |
| 12 to 23 months..... | 53 | 53 | 11 | 4 | 55 | 27 | 7.8 | 8.8 | - | - | 13.6 | 22.1 |
| 24 to 59 months..... | 42 | 22 | 1 | - | 37 | 18 | 6.2 | 3.7 | - | - | 21.6 | 14.8 |
| 60 months or more..... | 4 | 2 | - | - | 15 | - | 0.6 | 0.3 | - | - | 3.7 | - |
| Duration not reported..... | 36 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 129 | 45 | 5.3 | 6.2 | - | - | 32.0 | 36.9 |

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Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

| AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX | Total | Less than 1 month | 1 month | 2 months | 3 months | 4 and 5 months | 6 to 8 months | 9 to 11 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 59 months | 60 months or more | Duration not rptd. |
|--|--------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| THE STATE - NONWHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE | 12,176 | 886 | 1,865 | 1,178 | 2,327 | 1,955 | 1,008 | 485 | 661 | 308 | 57 | 2,601 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 2,601 | 21 | 134 | 196 | 845 | 702 | 217 | 62 | 55 | 8 | - | 361 |
| Agriculture..... | 2,595 | 19 | 132 | 195 | 845 | 701 | 217 | 62 | 55 | 8 | - | 361 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 19 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,976 | 90 | 444 | 421 | 564 | 540 | 184 | 113 | 127 | 117 | 24 | 352 |
| Bakery products..... | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Beverage industries..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Meat products..... | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 88 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 8 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 2,739 | 80 | 425 | 399 | 509 | 503 | 169 | 105 | 107 | 97 | 19 | 323 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 19 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 3 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 3 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | 1 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 70 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 9 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 15 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 1 |
| Logging..... | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 6 | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 29 | 1 | - | 1 | 16 | 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 3 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 23 | - | - | 5 | 7 | 6 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 4 |
| Transport, commun., and oth. public util..... | 10 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Air transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 4 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Water transportation..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation..... | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities..... | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 181 | 12 | 19 | 10 | 26 | 19 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 20 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 15 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing..... | 7 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 7 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 94 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores..... | 4 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Business and repair services..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, except auto..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Personal services..... | 4,691 | 184 | 615 | 493 | 769 | 614 | 529 | 258 | 355 | 127 | 17 | 920 |
| Domestic service..... | 4,615 | 175 | 531 | 468 | 726 | 579 | 495 | 242 | 327 | 120 | 16 | 674 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 123 | 4 | 17 | 10 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 6 | - | 19 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 126 | 3 | 16 | 13 | 24 | 14 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 9 | - | 22 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 27 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv..... | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Professional and related services..... | 229 | 10 | 22 | 15 | 32 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 23 | 20 | 6 | 44 |
| Educational services..... | 133 | 6 | 18 | 7 | 20 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 5 | 37 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 69 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv..... | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Charitable, relig., and membership organizations..... | 7 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Government..... | 10 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Postal service..... | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 7 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Industry not reported..... | 1,298 | 15 | 25 | 36 | 87 | 87 | 43 | 27 | 33 | 22 | 8 | 890 |

NORTH DAKOTA

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THE LABOR FORCE

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

Table with 14 columns: AREA, RACE, AND SEX; Population 14 years old and over; Total (Number, Percent); Employed (except on public emergency work); On public emergency work; Seeking work (Total, Experienced workers, New workers); Not in labor force; PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE (Employed, On public emergency work, Seeking work).

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

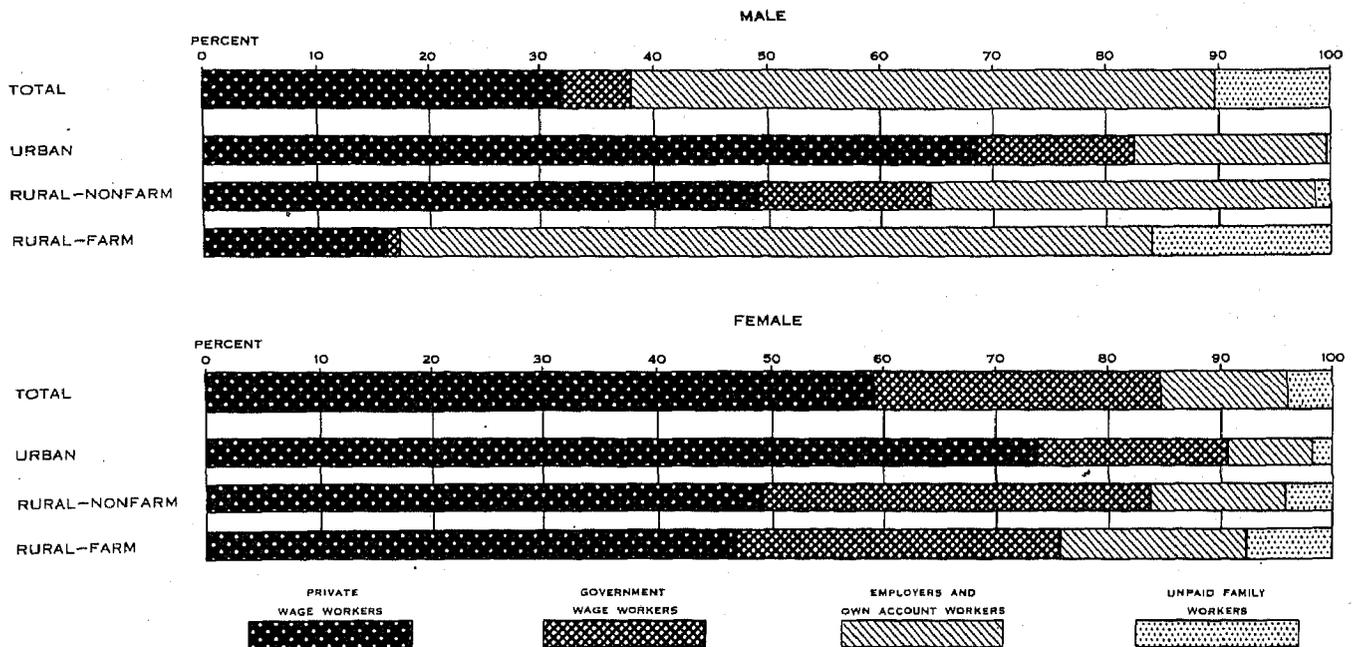
Table with 14 columns: AREA, AGE, AND SEX; Population; Total (Number, Percent); Employed (except on public emergency work); On public emergency work; Seeking work (Total, Experienced workers, New workers); Not in labor force; PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE (Employed, On public emergency work, Seeking work).

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS | Number | Percent distribution | CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS | Number | Percent distribution |
|---|--------|----------------------|---|--------|----------------------|
| 1940 | | | 1930 | | |
| Females 14 years old and over in the labor force..... | 39,684 | 100.0 | Female gainful workers 15 years old and over..... | 25,995 | 100.0 |
| Single..... | 26,583 | 67.0 | Single and unknown..... | 23,529 | 65.4 |
| Married..... | 8,348 | 21.0 | Married..... | 7,291 | 28.3 |
| Husband present..... | 7,124 | 18.0 | Widowed and divorced..... | 5,175 | 14.4 |
| Husband absent..... | 1,224 | 3.1 | 1920 | | |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 4,753 | 12.0 | Female gainful workers 15 years old and over..... | 27,971 | 100.0 |
| | | | Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown..... | 24,061 | 86.0 |
| | | | Married..... | 3,910 | 14.0 |

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

| OCCUPATION AND SEX | THE STATE | | URBAN | | RURAL-NONFARM | | RURAL-FARM | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced | Employed (exc. on emerg. work) | Seeking work, experienced |
| FEMALES | 33,655 | 2,416 | 14,612 | 918 | 11,009 | 850 | 8,034 | 648 |
| Professional and semiprofessional workers | 8,056 | 129 | 2,722 | 55 | 3,127 | 55 | 2,209 | 19 |
| Actresses | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Artists and art teachers | 18 | 1 | 15 | - | 3 | - | - | 1 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters | 88 | 4 | 22 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 1 | - |
| College presidents, professors, and instructors | 185 | - | 114 | - | 21 | - | - | - |
| Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians | 21 | - | 11 | 1 | 10 | - | - | - |
| Lawyers and judges | 13 | - | 8 | - | 4 | - | 1 | - |
| Librarians | 89 | 1 | 66 | - | 23 | 1 | - | - |
| Musicians and music teachers | 230 | 3 | 117 | 4 | 58 | 4 | 15 | - |
| Physicians and surgeons | 13 | - | 14 | - | 4 | - | - | - |
| Social and welfare workers | 114 | 3 | 73 | 2 | 40 | - | 1 | - |
| Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents) | 5,614 | 76 | 953 | 24 | 2,516 | 38 | 2,135 | 14 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses | 1,512 | 90 | 1,135 | 20 | 334 | 7 | 43 | 3 |
| Other professional workers | 58 | 9 | 36 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 5 | - |
| Designers and draftsmen | 8 | - | 1 | - | 7 | - | - | - |
| Other semiprofessional workers | 205 | 2 | 147 | 1 | 50 | - | 8 | 1 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 1,273 | 4 | 4 | - | 22 | 1 | 1,247 | 1 |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm | 1,672 | 2 | 523 | 4 | 1,000 | 3 | 49 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous specified managers and officials | 543 | 3 | 146 | - | 365 | 2 | 32 | 1 |
| Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 22 | 1 | 19 | - | 9 | 1 | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 307 | 2 | 92 | 2 | 212 | - | 3 | - |
| Other wholesale and retail trade | 458 | 1 | 204 | 1 | 247 | - | 7 | - |
| Personal services | 159 | 1 | 67 | 1 | 92 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous industries and services | 177 | - | 95 | - | 75 | - | 7 | - |
| Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | 8,050 | 544 | 5,283 | 300 | 2,468 | 152 | 299 | 32 |
| Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents | 1,172 | 43 | 846 | 25 | 285 | 12 | 41 | 6 |
| Office machine operators | 59 | 4 | 58 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 2,432 | 215 | 1,891 | 119 | 438 | 49 | 103 | 47 |
| Telegraph operators | 25 | - | 17 | - | 3 | - | - | - |
| Telephone operators | 672 | 30 | 287 | 10 | 372 | 17 | 13 | 3 |
| Other clerical and kindred workers | 1,295 | 88 | 756 | 44 | 438 | 32 | 56 | 7 |
| Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors | 30 | - | 13 | - | 13 | - | 4 | - |
| Insurance agents and brokers | 48 | - | 44 | - | 4 | - | - | - |
| Real estate agents and brokers | 9 | 1 | 5 | - | 4 | 1 | - | - |
| Other sales agents and brokers | 16 | 1 | 14 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Other saleswomen | 2,292 | 167 | 1,352 | 99 | 858 | 49 | 32 | 19 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 140 | 13 | 85 | 7 | 49 | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| Compositors and typesetters | 31 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 20 | 2 | - | - |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm | 28 | 2 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers | 81 | 7 | 52 | 5 | 25 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Operatives and kindred workers | 1,180 | 169 | 814 | 90 | 314 | 71 | 52 | 18 |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) | 439 | 41 | 293 | 24 | 120 | 14 | 26 | 3 |
| Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family | 291 | 9 | 220 | 7 | 59 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Other specified operatives and kindred workers | 64 | 5 | 32 | 4 | 29 | - | 3 | 1 |
| Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 230 | 101 | 152 | 34 | 54 | 35 | 14 | 12 |
| Food and kindred products | 174 | 20 | 116 | 9 | 48 | 10 | 10 | 1 |
| Tobacco manufactures | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton manufactures | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 21 | 76 | 12 | 20 | 8 | 45 | 1 | 11 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 3 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Paper, paper products, and printing | 24 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 5 | - | 1 | - |
| Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonmanufacturing industries and services | 156 | 19 | 117 | 11 | 32 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Domestic service workers | 5,843 | 318 | 2,149 | 172 | 1,721 | 294 | 2,973 | 352 |
| Protective service workers | 23 | - | 8 | - | 14 | - | 1 | - |
| Service workers, exc. domestic and protective | 5,030 | 373 | 2,724 | 168 | 2,056 | 192 | 250 | 73 |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 889 | 50 | 444 | 13 | 417 | 14 | 23 | 13 |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 364 | 2 | 228 | 1 | 125 | 1 | 16 | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 92 | 2 | 57 | 2 | 33 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Cooks, except private family | 740 | 55 | 329 | 24 | 389 | 28 | 22 | 3 |
| Elevator operators | 9 | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family | 212 | 4 | 129 | 3 | 66 | - | 17 | 1 |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 196 | 54 | 94 | 16 | 79 | 22 | 23 | 16 |
| Servants, except private family | 743 | 32 | 454 | 17 | 251 | 7 | 36 | 8 |
| Waitresses and bartenders | 1,610 | 107 | 911 | 32 | 605 | 54 | 94 | 21 |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective | 175 | 11 | 74 | 5 | 91 | 4 | 10 | 2 |
| Farm laborers and foremen | 638 | 33 | 2 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 669 | 23 |
| Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen | 90 | 24 | 2 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 72 | 25 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) | 598 | 14 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 597 | 12 |
| Laborers, except farm and mine | 65 | 25 | 38 | 9 | 25 | 13 | 2 | 3 |
| Miscellaneous specified laborers | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries | 22 | 11 | 15 | 4 | 7 | 5 | - | 2 |
| Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmig. industries and services | 42 | 14 | 22 | 5 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Occupation not reported | 633 | 297 | 160 | 116 | 196 | 111 | 277 | 70 |

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

| OCCUPATION | THE STATE | | OCCUPATION | THE STATE | |
|---|-----------|--------|--|-----------|--------|
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female |
| All occupations..... | 166,741 | 83,655 | | | |
| Professional and semiprofessional workers..... | 6,425 | 8,058 | Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con. | | |
| Professional workers..... | 5,708 | 7,845 | Props., mgrs., and officials, (n. e. c.), by industry—Con. | | |
| Actors and actresses..... | 2 | - | Eating and drinking places..... | 966 | 307 |
| Architects..... | 22 | - | Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places..... | 6,084 | 437 |
| Artists and art teachers..... | 10 | 18 | Food stores, except dairy products..... | 1,584 | 158 |
| Authors, editors, and reporters..... | 135 | 38 | Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 43 | 9 |
| Authors..... | 7 | 2 | General merchandise stores..... | 515 | 86 |
| Editors and reporters..... | 128 | 36 | Limited price variety stores..... | 64 | 17 |
| Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists..... | 47 | 1 | Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes..... | 192 | 100 |
| Clergymen..... | 996 | 16 | Shoe stores..... | 47 | 3 |
| College presidents, professors, and instructors..... | 299 | 185 | Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 71 | 6 |
| Dentists..... | 261 | 1 | Household appliance and radio stores..... | 62 | 2 |
| Civil engineers..... | 292 | - | Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 381 | 8 |
| Electrical engineers..... | 61 | 2 | Filling stations..... | 1,028 | 6 |
| Mechanical engineers..... | 34 | 1 | Drug stores..... | 65 | 15 |
| Other technical engineers..... | 8 | - | Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 585 | 15 |
| Chemical engineers..... | 6 | - | Lumber and building material retailing..... | 387 | 4 |
| Industrial engineers..... | 1 | - | Liquor stores..... | 295 | 10 |
| Mining and metallurgical engineers..... | 1 | - | Retail florists..... | 14 | 4 |
| Lawyers and judges..... | 518 | 18 | Jewelry stores..... | 64 | 3 |
| Musicians and music teachers..... | 190 | 220 | Fuel and ice retailing..... | 94 | 3 |
| Osteopaths..... | 13 | 2 | Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 197 | 24 |
| Pharmacists..... | 284 | 17 | Not specified retail trade..... | 156 | 14 |
| Physicians and surgeons..... | 493 | 18 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 699 | 74 |
| Social and welfare workers..... | 97 | 114 | Banking and other finance..... | 549 | 45 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents)..... | 1,841 | 5,614 | Insurance..... | 77 | 17 |
| Teachers (n. e. c.)..... | 1,748 | 5,576 | Real estate..... | 73 | 12 |
| County agents and farm demonstrators..... | 93 | 38 | Business and repair services..... | 582 | 12 |
| Trained nurses and student nurses..... | 5 | 1,512 | Business services..... | 36 | 9 |
| Veterinarians..... | 86 | 1 | Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 462 | 2 |
| Other professional workers..... | 144 | 122 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 34 | 1 |
| Librarians..... | 2 | 89 | Personal services..... | 355 | 159 |
| Professional workers (n. e. c.)..... | 142 | 33 | Hotels and lodging places..... | 244 | 129 |
| Semiprofessional workers..... | 717 | 218 | Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 91 | 25 |
| Dancers, showmen, and athletes..... | 59 | 22 | Miscellaneous personal services..... | 20 | 5 |
| Athletes..... | 7 | 6 | Miscellaneous industries and services..... | 494 | 75 |
| Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls..... | 5 | 2 | Theaters and motion pictures..... | 93 | 8 |
| Showmen..... | 47 | 12 | Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 271 | 9 |
| Sports instructors and officials..... | 48 | 6 | Other industries and services..... | 100 | 54 |
| Designers and draftsmen..... | 42 | 1 | Industry not reported..... | 25 | 4 |
| Designers..... | 1 | 7 | | | |
| Draftsmen..... | 38 | - | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers..... | 11,972 | 6,050 |
| Surveyors..... | 1 | - | Clerical and kindred workers..... | 5,617 | 5,655 |
| Other semiprofessional workers..... | 578 | 183 | Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks..... | 194 | - |
| Aviators..... | 11 | - | Baggagemen, transportation..... | 37 | - |
| Chiropractors..... | 50 | 10 | Express messengers and railway mail clerks..... | 157 | - |
| Funeral directors and embalmers..... | 99 | - | Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents..... | 1,569 | 1,172 |
| Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.)..... | 19 | 14 | Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers..... | 1,127 | 1,159 |
| Optometrists..... | 31 | - | Ticket, station, and express agents..... | 442 | 13 |
| Photographers..... | 74 | 20 | Mail carriers..... | 987 | 20 |
| Radio and wireless operators..... | 56 | - | Messengers, except express..... | 72 | 1 |
| Religious workers..... | 34 | 39 | Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls..... | 39 | 1 |
| Technicians and assistants, laboratory..... | 108 | 78 | Telegraph messengers..... | 33 | - |
| Technicians, except laboratory..... | 16 | 3 | Office machine operators..... | 11 | 59 |
| Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)..... | 80 | 12 | Shipping and receiving clerks..... | 125 | 1 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 71,403 | 1,273 | Stenographers, typists, and secretaries..... | 159 | 2,432 |
| Farmers (owners and tenants)..... | 71,187 | 1,271 | Telephone operators..... | 251 | 25 |
| Farm managers..... | 216 | 2 | Telephone operators..... | 20 | 672 |
| Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm..... | 15,068 | 1,672 | Other clerical and kindred workers..... | 2,289 | 1,273 |
| Conductors, railroad..... | 297 | - | Agents (n. e. c.)..... | 354 | 24 |
| Postmasters, and misc. government officials..... | 1,860 | 406 | Attendants and assistants, library..... | 1 | 15 |
| Inspectors, United States..... | 101 | - | Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices..... | 5 | 109 |
| Inspectors, State..... | 51 | - | Collectors, bill and account..... | 117 | 5 |
| Inspectors, city..... | 12 | 2 | Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.)..... | 1,792 | 1,120 |
| Inspectors, county and local..... | 1 | - | Salesmen and saleswomen..... | 6,855 | 2,395 |
| Officials, United States..... | 331 | 22 | Canvassers and solicitors..... | 237 | 25 |
| Officials, State..... | 103 | 10 | Hucksters and peddlers..... | 18 | 2 |
| Officials, city..... | 76 | 18 | Newsboys..... | 130 | 2 |
| Officials, county and local..... | 303 | 91 | Insurance agents and brokers..... | 556 | 48 |
| Postmasters..... | 282 | 269 | Real estate agents and brokers..... | 122 | 9 |
| Other specified managers and officials..... | 1,297 | 127 | Other sales agents and brokers..... | 1,366 | 16 |
| Advertising agents..... | 42 | 6 | Auctioneers..... | 12 | - |
| Buyers and department heads, store..... | 262 | 29 | Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms..... | 1,836 | 16 |
| Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products..... | 570 | 28 | Traveling salesmen and sales agents..... | 5,556 | 2,292 |
| Credit men..... | 79 | 10 | Other salesmen and saleswomen..... | 1,073 | 779 |
| Floormen and floor managers, store..... | 8 | 2 | "Clerks" in stores..... | 4 | 8 |
| Managers and superintendents, building..... | 42 | 32 | Demonstrators..... | 2,779 | 1,505 |
| Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship..... | 1 | - | Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.)..... | 2,779 | 1,505 |
| Officials, lodge, society, union, etc..... | 49 | 16 | | | |
| Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)..... | 144 | 14 | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 9,657 | 140 |
| Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry: | | | Bakers..... | 249 | 40 |
| Mining..... | 81 | 2 | Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen..... | 422 | - |
| Construction..... | 204 | 1 | Boilermakers..... | 60 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 527 | 28 | Cabinetmakers and pattern makers..... | 64 | - |
| Transportation, communication, and utilities..... | 661 | 13 | Cabinetmakers..... | 63 | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)..... | 146 | - | Pattern and model makers, except paper..... | 1 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 12 | - | Carpenters..... | 1,260 | 1 |
| Taxicab service..... | 16 | - | Compositors and typesetters..... | 815 | 81 |
| Trucking service..... | 168 | 8 | Electricians..... | 335 | - |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 31 | - | Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry..... | 1,078 | 28 |
| Miscellaneous transportation..... | 25 | - | Construction..... | 140 | 1 |
| Communication..... | 112 | 10 | Manufacturing..... | 115 | 7 |
| Utilities..... | 157 | - | Food and kindred products..... | 61 | 1 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 1,561 | 21 | Textiles, textile products, and apparel..... | - | 5 |
| | | | Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 2 | - |
| | | | Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 25 | 1 |
| | | | Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..... | 4 | - |
| | | | Metal industries..... | 17 | - |
| | | | Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.)..... | 5 | - |

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

| OCCUPATION | THE STATE | | OCCUPATION | THE STATE | |
|--|-----------|--------|--|-----------|--------|
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con. | | | Operatives and kindred workers—Con. | | |
| Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con. | | | Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..... | 232 | - |
| Transportation, communication, and utilities..... | 578 | 1 | Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. private family..... | 64 | 291 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)..... | 482 | - | Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power..... | 244 | 2 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 37 | 1 | Mine operatives and laborers ² | 649 | - |
| Miscellaneous transportation..... | 13 | - | Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc..... | 10 | - |
| Communication..... | 46 | - | Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway..... | - | - |
| Utilities..... | - | - | Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc..... | 10 | - |
| Miscellaneous industries and services..... | 245 | 19 | Painters, except construction and maintenance..... | 47 | 1 |
| Mining..... | 31 | - | Power station operators..... | 49 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 138 | 3 | Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy..... | 10 | - |
| Business and repair services..... | 27 | - | Welders and flame-cutters..... | 105 | - |
| Personal services..... | 3 | 4 | Other specified operatives and kindred workers..... | 486 | 23 |
| Government..... | 19 | - | Asbestos and insulation workers..... | 10 | - |
| Other industries and services..... | 21 | 11 | Blasters and powdermen..... | 4 | - |
| Industry not reported..... | 11 | 1 | Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers..... | 1 | - |
| Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry..... | 134 | 1 | Buffers and polishers, metal..... | - | - |
| Mining..... | 1 | - | Fileers, metal..... | 4 | - |
| Construction..... | 8 | - | Grinders, metal..... | 1 | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)..... | 107 | - | Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying..... | 22 | - |
| Transportation, except railroads..... | 3 | - | Dyers..... | - | - |
| Communication and utilities..... | 6 | 1 | Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery..... | 28 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 7 | - | Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers..... | 1 | - |
| Miscellaneous industries and services ³ | 2 | - | Heaters, metal..... | - | - |
| Locomotive engineers..... | 327 | - | Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house..... | 277 | - |
| Locomotive firemen..... | 193 | - | Milliners (not in factory)..... | - | 9 |
| Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers..... | 269 | 1 | Motion picture projectionists..... | 65 | - |
| Machinists..... | 255 | 1 | Oilers, machinery..... | 42 | - |
| Millwrights..... | 12 | - | Photographic process workers..... | 11 | 20 |
| Tool makers, and die makers and setters..... | 2 | - | Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry: | | |
| Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters..... | 74 | - | Manufacturing..... | 661 | 230 |
| Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters..... | 69 | - | Food and kindred products..... | 521 | 174 |
| Stonecutters and stone carvers..... | 5 | - | Bakery products..... | 23 | 54 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers..... | 2,716 | 6 | Beverage industries..... | 24 | - |
| Mechanics and repairmen, airplane..... | 12 | - | Canning and preserv'g fruits, vegetables, and sea food..... | 1 | 2 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, automobile..... | 1,972 | 4 | Confectionery..... | 2 | 3 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop..... | 101 | - | Dairy products..... | 219 | 54 |
| Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)..... | 731 | 2 | Grain-mill products..... | 49 | 3 |
| Loom fixers..... | - | - | Meat products..... | 201 | 55 |
| Molders, metal..... | 8 | - | Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2 | 3 |
| Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers..... | 463 | 3 | Tobacco manufactures..... | 2 | - |
| Painters, construction and maintenance..... | 463 | 1 | Cotton manufactures..... | - | - |
| Paperhangers..... | 15 | 2 | Silk and rayon manufactures..... | - | - |
| Glaziers..... | 5 | - | Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | - | - |
| Plasterers and cement finishers..... | 53 | - | Knit goods..... | - | - |
| Plasterers..... | 44 | - | Other textile-mill products..... | 3 | 3 |
| Cement and concrete finishers..... | 9 | - | Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | - | - |
| Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters..... | 272 | - | Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 3 | 3 |
| Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters..... | 59 | 1 | Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | - | - |
| Electrotypers and stereotypers..... | 8 | - | Miscellaneous textile goods..... | - | - |
| Photoengravers and lithographers..... | 10 | 1 | Not specified textile mills..... | - | - |
| Pressmen and plate printers, printing..... | 41 | - | Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 4 | 21 |
| Rollers and roll hands, metal..... | - | - | Apparel and accessories..... | 3 | 20 |
| Roofers and sheet metal workers..... | 107 | 1 | Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1 | 1 |
| Roofers and slaters..... | 18 | - | Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 9 | 3 |
| Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers..... | 89 | 1 | Sawmills and planing mills..... | 2 | - |
| Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)..... | 222 | 1 | Furniture and store fixtures..... | 5 | 2 |
| Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen..... | 526 | 1 | Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 2 | 1 |
| Stationary engineers..... | 331 | 1 | Paper, paper products, and printing..... | 88 | 24 |
| Cranemen, hoistmen, and construct. mach'y operators..... | 195 | - | Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | - | - |
| Structural and ornamental metal workers..... | 8 | - | Paperboard containers and boxes..... | - | - |
| Tailors and furriers..... | 117 | 21 | Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | - | - |
| Tailors and tailoresses..... | 107 | 18 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 38 | 24 |
| Furriers..... | 10 | 3 | Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..... | 4 | - |
| Other craftsmen and kindred workers..... | 256 | 4 | Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 1 | - |
| Decorators and window dressers..... | 33 | 2 | Rayon and allied products..... | - | - |
| Engravers, except photoengravers..... | - | 1 | Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 1 | - |
| Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers..... | 1 | - | Petroleum refining..... | - | - |
| Inspectors, sealers, and graders, log and lumber..... | 2 | - | Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 2 | - |
| Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths..... | 89 | 1 | Rubber products..... | - | - |
| Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc..... | 64 | - | Footwear industries, except rubber..... | - | - |
| Opticians and lens graders and polishers..... | 25 | - | Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 13 | 1 |
| Piano and organ tuners..... | 18 | - | Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | - | - |
| Sawyers..... | 4 | - | Leather products, except footwear..... | 13 | 1 |
| Upholsterers..... | 19 | - | Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 8 | - |
| Operatives and kindred workers ⁴ | 8,060 | 1,180 | Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products..... | 2 | - |
| Apprentices..... | 102 | 6 | Cut-stone and stone products..... | 2 | - |
| Carpenters' apprentices..... | 4 | - | Glass and glass products..... | 3 | - |
| Electricians' apprentices..... | 4 | - | Pottery and related products..... | - | - |
| Machinists' apprentices..... | 15 | - | Structural clay products..... | 1 | - |
| Plumbers' apprentices..... | 4 | - | Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - |
| Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)..... | 9 | 1 | Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries..... | 13 | - |
| Apprentices, printing trades..... | 17 | 1 | Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 2 | - |
| Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)..... | 43 | 4 | Tin cans and other tinware..... | - | - |
| Apprentices, trades not specified..... | 6 | - | Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 8 | - |
| Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport..... | 904 | 10 | Not specified metal industries..... | 3 | - |
| Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..... | 456 | - | Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 7 | 1 |
| Brakemen, railroad..... | 353 | - | Nonferrous metal primary products..... | - | - |
| Switchmen, railroad..... | 153 | - | Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ⁵ | 2 | 1 |
| Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..... | 3,172 | 17 | Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 6 | - |
| Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor ¹ | 2,763 | 12 | Machinery..... | 17 | - |
| Deliverymen..... | 404 | 5 | Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 3 | - |
| Conductors, bus and street railway..... | 2 | - | Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 1 | - |
| Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..... | 5 | 439 | Office and store machines, equip. and supplies..... | 2 | - |
| | | | Miscellaneous machinery..... | 6 | - |

¹ Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.² Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.³ Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."⁴ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. c. c." means not elsewhere classified]

| OCCUPATION | THE STATE | | OCCUPATION | THE STATE | |
|---|-----------|--------|---|-----------|--------|
| | Male | Female | | Male | Female |
| Operatives and kindred workers—Con. | | | Laborers, except farm and mine—Con. | | |
| Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. c. c.), by industry—Con. | | | Laborers (n. c. c.), by industry—Con. | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | Manufacturing—Con. | | |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 10 | - | Food and kindred products—Con. | | |
| Transportation equipment, exc. automobile | 1 | - | Grain-mill products | 50 | - |
| Aircraft and parts | - | - | Meat products | 111 | 12 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | - | - | Miscellaneous food industries | 9 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment | 1 | - | Textiles, textile products, and apparel | 2 | - |
| Other manufacturing industries | 11 | 3 | Cotton manufactures | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | - | - | Silk and rayon manufactures | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 8 | 1 | Woolen and worsted manufactures | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 3 | 2 | Knit goods | - | - |
| Nonmanufacturing | 532 | 156 | Dyeing and finishing textiles | - | - |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 23 | 1 | Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings | - | - |
| Construction | 88 | 1 | Hats, except cloth and millinery | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 276 | - | Miscellaneous textile goods | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 1 | - | Not specified textile mills | - | - |
| Trucking service | 1 | 1 | Apparel and accessories | 2 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 7 | - | Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | - | - |
| Miscellaneous transportation | 9 | - | Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 15 | - |
| Communication | 2 | 1 | Sawmills and planing mills | 12 | - |
| Utilities | 47 | - | Furniture and store fixtures | 2 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 163 | 74 | Miscellaneous wooden goods | 1 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 52 | - | Paper, paper products, and printing | 7 | - |
| Business and miscellaneous repair services | 39 | - | Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 1 | - |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 75 | 63 | Paperboard containers and boxes | - | - |
| Hotels and miscellaneous personal services | 2 | 4 | Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | - | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 | - | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 6 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 1 | 7 | Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products | 6 | - |
| Professional and related services | 2 | 7 | Paints, varnishes, and colors | - | - |
| Government | 9 | - | Rayon and allied products | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 9 | 4 | Miscellaneous chemical industries | 2 | - |
| Domestic service workers | 49 | 6,943 | Petroleum refining | 2 | - |
| Housekeepers, private family | 8 | 2,065 | Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 2 | - |
| Laundresses, private family | 3 | 107 | Leather and leather products | - | - |
| Servants, private family | 38 | 4,671 | Leather: tanned, curried, and finished | - | - |
| Protective service workers | 825 | 23 | Footwear industries, except rubber | - | - |
| Firemen, fire department | 75 | - | Leather products, except footwear | - | - |
| Guards and watchmen | 207 | 16 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 17 | - |
| Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers | 191 | 18 | Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products | - | - |
| Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders | 16 | - | Cut-stone and stone products | - | - |
| Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals | 432 | 7 | Glass and glass products | 1 | - |
| Policemen and detectives, government | 269 | 5 | Pottery and related products | - | - |
| Policemen and detectives, except government | 19 | - | Structural clay products | 16 | - |
| Marshals and constables | 51 | - | Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products | - | - |
| Sheriffs and bailiffs | 99 | 2 | Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries | 6 | - |
| Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹ | 111 | - | Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills | 2 | - |
| Service workers, exc. domestic and protective | 3,977 | 5,080 | Tin cans and other tinware | - | - |
| Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists | 875 | 899 | Miscellaneous iron and steel industries | 2 | - |
| Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers | 30 | 864 | Not specified metal industries | 2 | - |
| Charwomen, janitors, and porters | 1,376 | 92 | Nonferrous metals and their products | 4 | - |
| Charwomen and cleaners | 18 | 26 | Nonferrous metal primary products | 1 | - |
| Janitors and sextons | 1,330 | 64 | Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ² | - | - |
| Porters | 28 | 2 | Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products | 3 | - |
| Cooks, except private family | 271 | 740 | Machinery | 18 | - |
| Elevator operators | 38 | 9 | Agricultural machinery and tractors | 5 | - |
| Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family | 18 | 212 | Electrical machinery and equipment | - | - |
| Practical nurses and midwives | 7 | 196 | Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies | - | - |
| Servants, except private family | 226 | 743 | Miscellaneous machinery | 8 | - |
| Waiters and bartenders | 750 | 1,610 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 6 | - |
| Bartenders | 550 | 7 | Transportation equipment, except automobile | - | - |
| Waiters and waitresses, except private family | 200 | 1,603 | Aircraft and parts | - | - |
| Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective | 376 | 176 | Ship and boat building and repairing | - | - |
| Attendants, hospital and other institution | 140 | 148 | Railroad and miscellaneous transportation equipment | - | - |
| Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. c. c.) | 19 | 11 | Other manufacturing industries | 2 | - |
| Attendants, recreation and amusement | 154 | 12 | Tobacco manufactures | - | - |
| Bootblacks | 25 | - | Rubber products | - | - |
| Ushers, amusement place or assembly | 33 | 4 | Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | - | - |
| Farm laborers and foremen | 36,270 | 688 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 2 | - |
| Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen | 15,532 | 90 | Not specified manufacturing industries | - | - |
| Farm foremen | 58 | - | Nonmanufacturing | 3,101 | 40 |
| Farm laborers (wage workers) | 15,474 | 90 | Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 1,096 | 6 |
| Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) | 15,738 | 598 | Transportation, except railroads | 356 | - |
| Laborers, except farm and mine | 4,823 | 66 | Street railways and bus lines | 6 | - |
| Fishermen and oystermen | 2 | - | Trucking service | 109 | - |
| Longshoremen and stevedores | 9 | - | Warehousing and storage | 194 | - |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers | 21 | - | Miscellaneous transportation | 47 | - |
| Other specified laborers | 514 | 1 | Communication and utilities | 123 | 1 |
| Garage laborers and car washers and greasers | 154 | 1 | Communication | 7 | 1 |
| Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers | 93 | - | Utilities | 116 | - |
| Teamsters | 257 | - | Wholesale and retail trade | 912 | 18 |
| Laborers (n. c. c.), by industry: | | | Personal services | 22 | 4 |
| Construction | 804 | 2 | Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 6 | 3 |
| Manufacturing | 377 | 22 | Hotels and miscellaneous personal services | 16 | 1 |
| Food and kindred products | 299 | 2 | Other nonmanufacturing industries and services | 592 | 11 |
| Bakery products | 9 | 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 36 | 1 |
| Beverage industries | 26 | - | Automobile storage, rental, and repair service | 6 | - |
| Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food | - | - | Business and miscellaneous repair services | 25 | - |
| Confectionery | 94 | 8 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6 | - |
| Dairy products | - | - | Amusement, recreation, and related services | 38 | - |
| | | | Professional and related services | 39 | 5 |
| | | | Government | 59 | - |
| | | | Industry not reported | 394 | 5 |
| | | | Occupation not reported | 1,197 | 688 |

¹ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

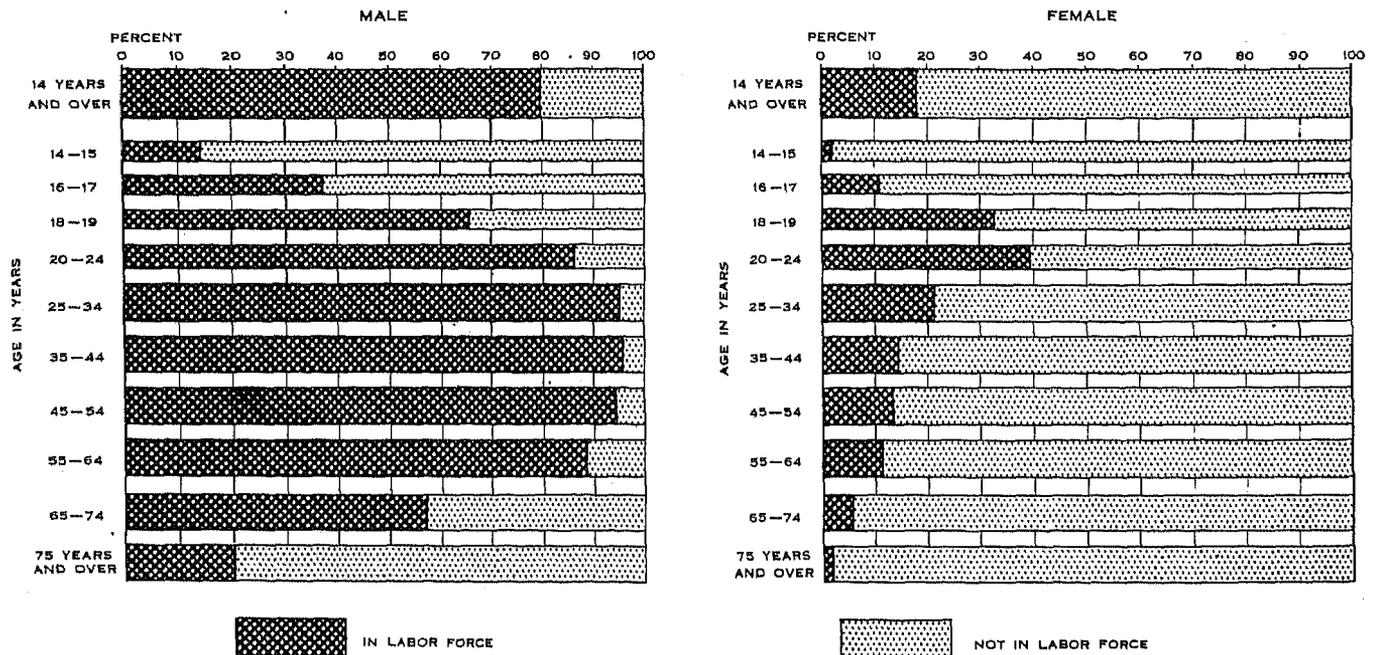
² Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

| AREA AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|--------------|--------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 15,204 | 198 | 64 | 857 | 1,742 | 1,277 | 62 | 636 | 8,987 | 1,881 |
| Female..... | 3,022 | 91 | 8 | 832 | 82 | 987 | - | 582 | 42 | 398 |

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 5

NORTH DAKOTA

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

Table with 16 columns: AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX; Total; RACE (White, Negro, Other races); AGE (YEARS) (14, 15, 16 and 17, 18 and 19, 20 to 24, 25 to 34, 35 to 44, 45 to 54, 55 to 64, 65 to 74, 75 and over). Rows include THE STATE, FEMALE EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), and various professional, clerical, manufacturing, and service occupations.

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

NORTH DAKOTA

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

Table with columns: Total persons, Wage or salary workers (except emergency), and 14 wage brackets (\$0 to \$99 up to \$5,000 and over). Rows list various occupations with corresponding counts.

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.

Table with columns: AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX; Total persons; \$0 to \$99; \$100 to \$199; \$200 to \$399; \$400 to \$599; \$600 to \$799; \$800 to \$999; \$1,000 to \$1,199; \$1,200 to \$1,399; \$1,400 to \$1,599; \$1,600 to \$1,999; \$2,000 to \$2,499; \$2,500 to \$2,999; \$3,000 to \$4,999; \$5,000 and over; Not reported. Rows include THE STATE, THE STATE Male-Con, Operatives and kindred workers, Manufacturing, etc.

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

Table with columns for income brackets (Total persons, \$0 to \$99, \$100 to \$199, \$200 to \$399, \$400 to \$599, \$600 to \$799, \$800 to \$999, \$1,000 to \$1,199, \$1,200 to \$1,399, \$1,400 to \$1,599, \$1,600 to \$1,999, \$2,000 to \$2,499, \$2,500 to \$2,999, \$3,000 to \$4,999, \$5,000 and over, Not reported) and rows for Wage or salary workers (except emergency) with values ranging from 1 to 928.

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

| INDUSTRY | THE STATE | | | | INDUSTRY | THE STATE | | | |
|---|---|--------|---------------------------|--------|--|---|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| | Employed (except on public emerg. work) | | Seeking work, experienced | | | Employed (except on public emerg. work) | | Seeking work, experienced | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| All industries..... | 166,741 | 39,655 | 13,059 | 2,416 | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 105,027 | 1,997 | 4,829 | 44 | Manufacturing—Con. | | | | |
| Agriculture..... | 104,968 | 1,994 | 4,778 | 44 | Other manufacturing industries..... | 114 | 13 | 9 | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 59 | 3 | 51 | - | Not specified metal industries..... | 39 | 3 | 4 | |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 53 | 3 | 46 | - | Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies..... | 9 | - | - | |
| Fishery..... | 6 | - | 3 | - | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 46 | 6 | 2 | |
| Mining..... | 978 | 15 | 157 | - | Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 21 | 4 | 3 | |
| Coal mining..... | 920 | 15 | 118 | - | Transport., commun., and other public utilities..... | 9,129 | 1,029 | 679 | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 15 | - | 3 | - | Transportation..... | 7,544 | 166 | 805 | |
| Metal mining..... | 7 | - | 3 | - | Air transportation..... | 66 | 1 | 5 | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 30 | - | 28 | - | Railroads and railway express..... | 5,240 | 115 | 567 | |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 24 | - | 24 | - | Railroads (including railroad repair shops)..... | 5,164 | 115 | 568 | |
| Stone quarrying..... | 4 | - | - | - | Railway express service..... | 76 | - | 1 | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 2 | - | - | - | Street railways and bus lines..... | 151 | 6 | 7 | |
| Not specified mining..... | 2 | - | 4 | - | Trucking service and warehousing..... | 1,682 | 44 | 233 | |
| Construction..... | 4,040 | 43 | 2,747 | 11 | Trucking service..... | 1,524 | 37 | 224 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 4,272 | 730 | 337 | 137 | Warehousing and storage..... | 290 | 7 | 14 | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 2,349 | 492 | 218 | 96 | Water transportation..... | 25 | 1 | 5 | |
| Bakery products..... | 412 | 116 | 36 | 2 | Other transportation..... | 240 | 19 | 23 | |
| Beverage industries..... | 207 | 21 | 15 | 2 | Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 3 | - | - | |
| Meat products..... | 519 | 94 | 83 | 18 | Taxicab service..... | 130 | 13 | 11 | |
| Other food industries..... | 1,213 | 201 | 84 | 16 | Services incidental to transportation..... | 69 | 3 | 11 | |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | Not specified transportation..... | 18 | 3 | 1 | |
| Confectionery..... | 16 | 4 | 2 | 1 | Communication..... | 425 | 723 | 27 | |
| Dairy products..... | 784 | 164 | 38 | 10 | Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 404 | 708 | 24 | |
| Grain-mill products..... | 365 | 22 | 19 | 1 | Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 304 | 699 | 16 | |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 48 | 8 | 21 | - | Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100 | 15 | 3 | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 8 | - | - | - | Radio broadcasting and television..... | 81 | 15 | 3 | |
| Textile-mill products..... | 19 | 7 | - | 1 | Utilities..... | 1,100 | 180 | 47 | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 1 | - | - | - | Electric light and power..... | 637 | 107 | 31 | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 5 | 1 | - | - | Gas works and steam plants..... | 59 | 8 | 3 | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1 | - | - | - | Water and sanitary services..... | 204 | 5 | 13 | |
| Knit goods..... | 8 | - | - | - | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 21,119 | 6,349 | 1,174 | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 9 | 5 | - | 1 | Wholesale trade..... | 5,507 | 429 | 331 | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 4 | 1 | - | - | Retail trade..... | 15,612 | 5,920 | 843 | |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing..... | 3,385 | 826 | 215 | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 3 | - | - | - | Food stores, except dairy products..... | 3,209 | 773 | 206 | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 8 | - | - | - | Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 176 | 53 | 9 | |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 2 | 1 | - | - | General merchandise and variety stores..... | 1,180 | 1,271 | 47 | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 18 | 34 | 4 | 82 | General merchandise stores..... | 1,030 | 1,032 | 44 | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 16 | 33 | 3 | 82 | Limited price variety stores..... | 90 | 219 | 3 | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 2 | 1 | - | - | Apparel and accessories stores..... | 623 | 576 | 83 | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 180 | 6 | 35 | - | Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes..... | 517 | 567 | 26 | |
| Logging..... | 19 | - | 18 | - | Shoe stores..... | 106 | 9 | 12 | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 39 | 2 | 10 | - | Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores..... | 464 | 71 | 22 | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 43 | 2 | 6 | - | Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 249 | 40 | 12 | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 19 | 2 | 1 | - | Household appliance and radio stores..... | 215 | 31 | 10 | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 1,213 | 89 | 45 | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | Filling stations..... | 2,015 | 40 | 109 | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2 | - | - | - | Drug stores..... | 493 | 195 | 17 | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2 | - | - | - | Eating and drinking places..... | 1,913 | 2,212 | 124 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 989 | 189 | 48 | 15 | Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing..... | 2,524 | 150 | 96 | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 43 | 4 | 1 | - | Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 1,759 | 99 | 63 | |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 43 | 4 | 1 | - | Lumber and building material retailing..... | 765 | 51 | 38 | |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 43 | 4 | 1 | - | Other retail stores..... | 1,962 | 491 | 130 | |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 9 | 1 | 1 | - | Liquor stores..... | 464 | 38 | 17 | |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 34 | 3 | - | - | Retail florists..... | 25 | 15 | 1 | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 46 | 8 | 2 | - | Jewelry stores..... | 124 | 27 | 4 | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 27 | 6 | - | - | Fuel and ice retailing..... | 287 | 19 | 40 | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 19 | 2 | 2 | - | Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 619 | 158 | 30 | |
| Rubber products..... | 11 | 2 | - | - | Not specified retail trade..... | 368 | 245 | 39 | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 14 | 1 | 4 | - | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 2,239 | 913 | 69 | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 1 | - | - | - | Banking and other finance..... | 1,006 | 457 | 34 | |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 14 | 1 | 3 | - | Insurance and real estate..... | 1,233 | 456 | 35 | |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 1 | - | - | - | Insurance..... | 730 | 809 | 20 | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 13 | 1 | 3 | - | Real estate..... | 503 | 147 | 15 | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 70 | 3 | 14 | - | Business and repair services..... | 3,502 | 124 | 324 | |
| Glass and glass products..... | 8 | - | 1 | - | Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 2,532 | 55 | 232 | |
| Structural clay products..... | 32 | - | 11 | - | Business and repair services, exc. automobile..... | 1,070 | 69 | 92 | |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 30 | 3 | 2 | - | Advertising..... | 42 | 7 | 4 | |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 15 | 1 | - | - | Business services, except advertising..... | 114 | 59 | 17 | |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 14 | 1 | 1 | - | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 914 | 9 | 71 | |
| Pottery and related products..... | 1 | - | - | - | Personal services..... | 2,465 | 9,716 | 143 | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | Domestic service..... | 92 | 7,003 | 25 | |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 59 | 12 | 8 | 1 | Hotels and lodging places..... | 714 | 1,180 | 56 | |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 9 | 2 | - | - | Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 325 | 305 | 11 | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 50 | 10 | 8 | 1 | Miscellaneous personal services..... | 1,354 | 1,328 | 51 | |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | - | - | - | - | Amusement, recreation, and related services..... | 972 | 131 | 90 | |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 50 | 10 | 8 | 1 | Theaters and motion pictures..... | 268 | 79 | 16 | |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 74 | 4 | 5 | - | Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 704 | 52 | 72 | |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 1 | - | - | - | Professional and related services..... | 6,109 | 9,692 | 145 | |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 7 | 1 | - | - | Educational services..... | 3,107 | 6,566 | 77 | |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 66 | 3 | 5 | - | Medical and other health services..... | 1,363 | 2,635 | 23 | |
| Machinery..... | 277 | 18 | 25 | 1 | Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services..... | 456 | 146 | 30 | |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 16 | 1 | 2 | - | Charitable, religious, and membership organizations..... | 1,383 | 323 | 10 | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 261 | 11 | 23 | 1 | Government..... | 4,997 | 2,084 | 214 | |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 106 | 4 | 7 | - | Postal service..... | 1,788 | 419 | 19 | |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 7 | - | - | - | National defense..... | 209 | 4 | 11 | |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 148 | 7 | 16 | 1 | Government (n. e. c.)..... | 3,000 | 1,661 | 184 | |
| Transportation equipment..... | 58 | 3 | 18 | - | Federal government (n. e. c.)..... | 1,008 | 590 | 63 | |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 2 | - | 2 | - | State and local government (n. e. c.)..... | 1,997 | 1,071 | 116 | |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 54 | 3 | 10 | - | Industry not reported..... | 1,778 | 832 | 1,900 | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 1 | - | - | - | | | | | |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 1 | - | - | - | | | | | |

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

²"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

Table with 18 columns: AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX; Total; Private wage or salary workers; Government workers; Employers & own account; Unpaid family workers; AGE (YEARS) with sub-columns for 14 and 15, 16 and 17, 18 and 19, 20 to 24, 25 to 34, 35 to 44, 45 to 54, 55 to 59, 60 to 64, 65 to 74, and 75 and over.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)... | 166,741 | 6,425 | 86,471 | 11,972 | 9,567 | 8,060 | 825 | 4,026 | 38,098 | 1,197 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 105,027 | 57 | 71,439 | 22 | 22 | 180 | 6 | 9 | 28,227 | 3 |
| Agriculture..... | 104,968 | 30 | 71,438 | 17 | 24 | 128 | 5 | 9 | 28,215 | 2 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 59 | 27 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 3 | - | 12 | 1 |
| Mining..... | 972 | 3 | 81 | 23 | 110 | 742 | 11 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Coal mining..... | 920 | - | 72 | 20 | 107 | 709 | 11 | - | - | 1 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 15 | 2 | 4 | - | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 7 | 1 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 30 | - | 5 | - | 1 | 23 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Construction..... | 4,040 | 186 | 207 | 73 | 2,451 | 306 | 5 | 1 | 808 | 3 |
| Manufacturing..... | 4,272 | 192 | 560 | 845 | 1,079 | 1,024 | 21 | 42 | 396 | 13 |
| Bakery products..... | 412 | - | 50 | 59 | 189 | 98 | 1 | 6 | 9 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 207 | - | 40 | 45 | 12 | 82 | - | - | 26 | 1 |
| Meat products..... | 510 | 3 | 40 | 71 | 58 | 213 | 5 | 8 | 111 | 1 |
| Other food industries..... | 1,219 | 41 | 271 | 153 | 148 | 416 | 11 | 19 | 165 | 5 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 8 | - | - | 6 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 5 | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 9 | 1 | - | 5 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 16 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 4 | - | - | 2 | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Logging..... | 19 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 39 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 5 | - | - | 12 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 43 | - | 3 | 2 | 31 | 5 | - | - | 2 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 19 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 4 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 939 | 127 | 140 | 250 | 396 | 59 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 43 | 4 | 5 | 26 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 27 | 2 | 4 | 19 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 19 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 7 | - | - | 3 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 11 | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | - | - | 1 | - | - | 13 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 14 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 8 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 32 | - | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | - | 1 | 15 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 90 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 7 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 9 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 60 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 18 | 12 | - | - | 2 | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 74 | - | 10 | 9 | 42 | 8 | - | - | 4 | 1 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 16 | - | 4 | 9 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 251 | 2 | 80 | 84 | 98 | 32 | - | 1 | 13 | 1 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 84 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 14 | - | - | 6 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 114 | 3 | 21 | 29 | 33 | 24 | - | - | 4 | - |
| Transport, commun. and oth. public util. | 9,129 | 178 | 977 | 1,464 | 2,017 | 2,528 | 69 | 47 | 1,222 | 26 |
| Air transportation..... | 66 | 39 | 6 | 2 | 10 | - | - | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express. | 5,240 | 18 | 446 | 1,078 | 1,620 | 876 | 62 | 30 | 1,102 | 8 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 151 | - | 13 | 16 | 8 | 104 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 1,822 | - | 197 | 56 | 47 | 977 | 1 | 3 | 539 | 2 |
| Water transportation..... | 25 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | 11 | - | - | 6 | - |
| Other transportation..... | 240 | 1 | 34 | 28 | 17 | 119 | - | 2 | 39 | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 404 | 17 | 100 | 126 | 21 | 125 | - | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 31 | 60 | 18 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities..... | 1,100 | 41 | 164 | 154 | 238 | 316 | 5 | 6 | 116 | 10 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 21,119 | 343 | 9,985 | 5,723 | 927 | 2,500 | 18 | 1,020 | 949 | 24 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 5,507 | 14 | 2,479 | 1,608 | 174 | 722 | 5 | 6 | 561 | 6 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing..... | 3,385 | 2 | 1,397 | 1,135 | 66 | 541 | 1 | 5 | 43 | 2 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 1,120 | - | 615 | 436 | 17 | 15 | 2 | 20 | 12 | 3 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 622 | - | 243 | 251 | 105 | 16 | - | 4 | 2 | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores..... | 464 | 6 | 138 | 192 | 93 | 17 | - | 3 | 15 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 1,213 | - | 400 | 602 | 160 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 28 | 1 |
| Filling stations..... | 2,015 | - | 1,029 | 30 | 18 | 913 | - | - | 25 | - |
| Drug stores..... | 493 | 277 | 65 | 135 | - | 5 | - | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 1,913 | 10 | 967 | 30 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 370 | 23 | - |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g. | 2,524 | 7 | 1,238 | 326 | 206 | 95 | 3 | 3 | 127 | 5 |
| Other retail stores..... | 1,852 | 27 | 824 | 578 | 114 | 137 | 1 | 98 | 81 | 2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 2,233 | 20 | 742 | 1,270 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 169 | 17 | 3 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 1,006 | 9 | 559 | 394 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 31 | - | 6 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 1,233 | 11 | 183 | 876 | 5 | 2 | - | 137 | 17 | 2 |
| Business and repair services..... | 3,602 | 12 | 542 | 155 | 2,474 | 234 | 2 | 10 | 162 | 10 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 2,532 | 1 | 462 | 105 | 1,584 | 133 | 1 | 3 | 137 | 3 |
| Business and repair services, except auto..... | 1,070 | 11 | 80 | 51 | 790 | 101 | 1 | 7 | 25 | 4 |
| Personal services..... | 2,435 | 174 | 356 | 162 | 267 | 221 | - | 1,265 | 37 | 3 |
| Domestic service..... | 92 | - | - | - | 2 | 10 | - | 54 | 16 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 714 | - | 245 | 144 | 19 | 5 | - | 297 | 12 | 2 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 825 | - | 91 | 15 | 23 | 189 | - | 1 | 6 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 1,354 | 174 | 20 | 3 | 223 | 17 | - | 913 | 3 | 1 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 972 | 134 | 369 | 26 | 10 | 88 | - | 297 | 43 | 5 |
| Professional and related services..... | 5,109 | 4,566 | 125 | 137 | 117 | 141 | 20 | 944 | 51 | 8 |
| Educational services..... | 3,107 | 2,268 | 38 | 52 | 59 | 39 | 5 | 359 | 14 | 5 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 1,363 | 940 | 28 | 27 | 38 | 49 | 12 | 228 | 25 | 1 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 456 | 417 | - | 37 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Charitable, relig., and membership organizations..... | 1,183 | 947 | 64 | 21 | 5 | 2 | - | 123 | 12 | 1 |
| Government..... | 4,997 | 555 | 1,361 | 1,958 | 78 | 32 | 56 | 193 | 37 | 23 |
| Postal service..... | 1,788 | - | 328 | 1,320 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 49 | 7 | 2 |
| National defense..... | 209 | 9 | 29 | 33 | 10 | 2 | 116 | 10 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 3,000 | 546 | 940 | 605 | 56 | 72 | 546 | 134 | 30 | 21 |
| Industry not reported..... | 1,772 | 5 | 27 | 113 | 72 | 61 | 3 | 30 | 397 | 1,070 |

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|--------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) | 33,655 | 8,058 | 2,945 | 8,050 | 140 | 1,180 | 23 | 11,873 | 759 | 633 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 1,997 | - | 1,276 | 18 | - | 1 | 1 | 5 | 696 | - |
| Agriculture | 1,994 | - | 1,276 | 16 | - | 1 | - | 5 | 696 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Mining | 15 | - | 2 | 10 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - |
| Coal mining | 15 | - | 2 | 10 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | 43 | 1 | 1 | 32 | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - |
| Manufacturing | 730 | 52 | 41 | 314 | 56 | 236 | - | 4 | 22 | 5 |
| Bakery products | 116 | - | 4 | 37 | 17 | 54 | - | 2 | 2 | - |
| Beverage industries | 21 | - | 2 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meat products | 94 | - | - | 24 | - | 57 | - | 1 | 12 | - |
| Other food industries | 201 | 10 | 14 | 101 | - | 67 | - | 1 | 8 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton manufactures | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products | 5 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories | 33 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Logging | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 189 | 30 | 19 | 75 | 32 | 26 | - | - | - | 5 |
| Rayon and allied products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products | 4 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining | 6 | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products | 10 | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 4 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical | 11 | - | 1 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries | 13 | 1 | 3 | 6 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and oth. public util. | 1,039 | 9 | 14 | 953 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 31 | 7 | 1 |
| Air transportation | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express | 115 | - | 1 | 79 | - | 1 | 1 | 27 | 6 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 6 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 44 | - | 3 | 37 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Other transportation | 19 | - | - | 17 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 703 | - | 8 | 591 | 2 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 15 | 6 | 2 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 120 | 3 | - | 117 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 6,349 | 33 | 893 | 3,245 | 42 | 238 | - | 1,332 | 15 | 6 |
| Wholesale trade | 429 | 4 | 58 | 317 | 2 | 43 | - | - | 5 | - |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 826 | 1 | 163 | 593 | 15 | 11 | - | 37 | 6 | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 1,271 | 1 | 82 | 1,130 | 2 | 40 | - | 15 | - | 1 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 576 | - | 106 | 338 | 14 | 116 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 71 | 1 | 9 | 59 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 88 | - | 9 | 84 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 40 | - | 6 | 22 | - | 10 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Drug stores | 195 | 17 | 15 | 140 | - | 1 | - | 21 | - | 1 |
| Eating and drinking places | 2,212 | 4 | 307 | 48 | 7 | 2 | - | 1,840 | 2 | 2 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing | 150 | - | 19 | 131 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 491 | 5 | 70 | 383 | - | 14 | - | 16 | 2 | 1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 913 | 2 | 105 | 769 | - | - | - | 33 | 1 | 3 |
| Banking and other finance | 457 | 2 | 45 | 401 | - | - | - | 7 | - | 2 |
| Insurance and real estate | 456 | - | 60 | 368 | - | - | - | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| Business and repair services | 124 | 1 | 14 | 94 | 4 | 5 | - | 5 | - | 1 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 53 | - | 2 | 48 | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| Business and repair services, except auto | 69 | 1 | 12 | 46 | 1 | 5 | - | 3 | - | 1 |
| Personal services | 9,716 | 49 | 159 | 33 | 12 | 534 | - | 8,842 | 4 | 3 |
| Domestic service | 7,003 | 17 | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | - | 6,978 | - | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 1,180 | - | 129 | 44 | - | 30 | - | 974 | 1 | 2 |
| Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services | 305 | - | 25 | 81 | 9 | 235 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 1,228 | 32 | 5 | 17 | 1 | 284 | - | 839 | - | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 131 | 26 | 17 | 62 | - | - | - | 24 | - | 2 |
| Professional and related services | 9,692 | 7,709 | 67 | 828 | 17 | 138 | 13 | 913 | 5 | 7 |
| Educational services | 6,566 | 5,998 | 13 | 333 | 3 | 22 | - | 213 | 2 | 3 |
| Medical and other health services | 2,635 | 1,589 | 34 | 290 | 10 | 90 | 13 | 605 | 1 | 3 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 146 | 13 | - | 132 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Charitable, relig., and membership organizations | 385 | 109 | 20 | 74 | 4 | 16 | - | 100 | 2 | - |
| Government | 2,084 | 175 | 408 | 1,448 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 35 | - | 6 |
| Postal service | 419 | 1 | 237 | 146 | - | - | - | 5 | - | - |
| National defense | 4 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 1,661 | 173 | 141 | 1,299 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 30 | - | 6 |
| Industry not reported | 832 | 1 | 3 | 184 | 1 | 5 | - | 38 | 1 | 599 |

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Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND SEX | Employed (except on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 44 | 45 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 to 69 | 70 or more | Not reported | |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 63,385 | 61,030 | 1,218 | 1,974 | 1,602 | 1,487 | 5,861 | 3,345 | 777 | 14,544 | 7,541 | 12,881 | 5,175 | 5,125 | 2,355 |
| Female..... | 23,542 | 27,798 | 625 | 1,011 | 1,967 | 1,553 | 3,688 | 1,924 | 581 | 7,376 | 2,327 | 2,368 | 1,217 | 3,156 | 749 |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | - | 100.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 23.8 | 12.4 | 20.3 | 8.5 | 9.4 | - |
| Female..... | - | 100.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 13.3 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 25.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 11.4 | - |

Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 | TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940 | | EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940 | | ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 | | SEEKING WORK, 1940 | | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Total wage or salary wkr., 1940 | | Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940 | | On emergency work, 1940 | | Seeking work, 1940 | |
| | | | | | | | | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 90,549 | 33,901 | 63,385 | 23,542 | 15,204 | 3,022 | 11,960 | 2,337 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Without work in 1939..... | 2,295 | 2,022 | 788 | 1,253 | 476 | 800 | 1,031 | 469 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 20.1 |
| With work in 1939..... | 85,943 | 30,489 | 61,240 | 25,218 | 14,301 | 2,586 | 10,402 | 1,684 | 94.9 | 89.9 | 96.6 | 91.9 | 94.1 | 85.6 | 87.0 | 72.1 |
| Less than 3 months..... | 4,475 | 2,255 | 1,372 | 1,245 | 1,198 | 613 | 1,905 | 406 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 20.3 | 15.9 | 17.4 |
| 3 to 5 months..... | 8,507 | 3,852 | 3,717 | 2,681 | 1,855 | 673 | 2,935 | 498 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 12.2 | 22.3 | 24.5 | 21.3 |
| 6 to 8 months..... | 13,180 | 4,158 | 6,918 | 3,379 | 3,233 | 407 | 3,029 | 372 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 21.3 | 13.5 | 25.3 | 15.9 |
| 9 to 11 months..... | 15,776 | 7,271 | 9,483 | 6,509 | 4,643 | 529 | 1,650 | 238 | 17.4 | 21.4 | 15.0 | 22.8 | 30.5 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 10.0 |
| 12 months..... | 44,005 | 12,942 | 39,750 | 12,403 | 3,372 | 364 | 883 | 175 | 48.6 | 38.2 | 62.7 | 43.5 | 22.2 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| Work in 1939 not reported..... | 2,311 | 1,391 | 1,357 | 1,071 | 427 | 136 | 527 | 184 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 7.9 |

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

Table with columns for AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR; SEX (MALE/FEMALE); Total; With-out work in 1939; Months worked in 1939 (Under 3, 3 to 5, 6 to 8, 9 to 11, 12); Work not re-ported.

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Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

| AREA AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT | SEEKING WORK | | | | ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK | | PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| | Wage or salary workers | | New workers (without work experience) | | | | Wage or salary wkr., seeking work | | New workers (with-out experience, seeking work) | | On public emergency work | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 11,960 | 2,337 | 974 | 591 | 15,204 | 3,022 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 month..... | 300 | 88 | 15 | 8 | 159 | 59 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 1 month..... | 784 | 175 | 27 | 9 | 256 | 76 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| 2 months..... | 508 | 140 | 15 | 8 | 298 | 75 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| 3 months..... | 950 | 229 | 34 | 27 | 494 | 125 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| 4 or 5 months..... | 2,266 | 246 | 60 | 25 | 1,073 | 163 | 18.9 | 10.5 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 5.4 |
| 6 to 8 months..... | 2,558 | 278 | 81 | 21 | 2,306 | 342 | 21.4 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 15.8 | 11.3 |
| 9 to 11 months..... | 691 | 165 | 81 | 77 | 1,027 | 237 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 18.0 | 6.8 | 7.8 |
| 12 to 23 months..... | 833 | 220 | 123 | 71 | 1,956 | 321 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 10.6 |
| 24 to 59 months..... | 758 | 139 | 84 | 47 | 2,592 | 327 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 17.0 | 10.8 |
| 60 months or more..... | 194 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 761 | 48 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 1.6 |
| Duration not reported..... | 2,183 | 638 | 446 | 293 | 4,272 | 1,249 | 18.3 | 27.3 | 45.8 | 49.6 | 28.1 | 41.3 |

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Less than 1 month | 1 month | 2 months | 3 months | 4 and 5 months | 6 to 8 months | 9 to 11 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 59 months | 60 months or more | Duration not rptd. |
|--|--------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 11,960 | 800 | 734 | 503 | 950 | 2,266 | 2,559 | 681 | 839 | 758 | 194 | 2,188 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 4,354 | 92 | 206 | 141 | 259 | 959 | 1,280 | 286 | 226 | 208 | 47 | 653 |
| Agriculture..... | 4,308 | 86 | 200 | 139 | 258 | 955 | 1,270 | 284 | 221 | 196 | 44 | 650 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 51 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| Mining..... | 153 | 16 | 35 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 18 |
| Coal mining..... | 116 | 12 | 29 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 14 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Metal mining..... | 8 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 27 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Construction..... | 2,487 | 50 | 178 | 111 | 202 | 511 | 463 | 139 | 212 | 292 | 72 | 317 |
| Manufacturing..... | 273 | 15 | 29 | 33 | 58 | 64 | 55 | 19 | 19 | 28 | 5 | 54 |
| Bakery products..... | 25 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | - | 5 |
| Beverage industries..... | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 8 |
| Meat products..... | 63 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 9 |
| Other food industries..... | 61 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 24 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 11 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 18 | - | 3 | - | 2 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Logging..... | 10 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 5 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 47 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 11 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 5 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 20 | - | 2 | - | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | - | 2 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 9 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 9 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 778 | 19 | 42 | 23 | 69 | 242 | 179 | 56 | 40 | 19 | 4 | 105 |
| Transport, commun., and oth. public util..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Air transportation..... | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express..... | 286 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 39 | 198 | 127 | 21 | 21 | 11 | 8 | 69 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 6 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 144 | 6 | 14 | 9 | 17 | 31 | 29 | 9 | 11 | 5 | - | 14 |
| Water transportation..... | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Other transportation..... | 80 | 1 | - | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 4 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 24 | - | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 7 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Utilities..... | 45 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,049 | 38 | 101 | 73 | 152 | 156 | 160 | 61 | 99 | 56 | 9 | 154 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 306 | 13 | 28 | 15 | 47 | 47 | 53 | 15 | 26 | 15 | 5 | 42 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing..... | 190 | 6 | 12 | 15 | 25 | 31 | 29 | 8 | 14 | 16 | - | 28 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 39 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | - | 6 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 20 | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 9 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores..... | 20 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 4 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 36 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | - | - | 5 |
| Filling stations..... | 100 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 4 | - | 12 |
| Drug stores..... | 15 | - | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 103 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 3 | - | 19 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g..... | 68 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 9 |
| Other retail stores..... | 117 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 20 | 19 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 17 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 65 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 34 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 31 | 1 | - | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| Business and repair services..... | 270 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 28 | 48 | 54 | 13 | 27 | 16 | 1 | 46 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 216 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 42 | 42 | 10 | 21 | 12 | 1 | 34 |
| Business and repair services, except auto..... | 54 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 3 | - | 12 |
| Personal services..... | 129 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 27 |
| Domestic service..... | 25 | - | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 7 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 55 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 10 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 39 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | 5 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv..... | 20 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 14 |
| Professional and related services..... | 127 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 19 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 4 | 29 |
| Educational services..... | 76 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 12 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 25 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv..... | 26 | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 7 |
| Charitable, relig., and membership organizations..... | 10 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 4 |
| Government | 214 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 26 | 20 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 3 | 35 |
| Postal service..... | 19 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 |
| National defense..... | 11 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 4 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 184 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 22 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 3 | 30 |
| Industry not reported..... | 1,271 | 26 | 74 | 52 | 117 | 194 | 259 | 97 | 163 | 146 | 29 | 628 |

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Less than 1 month | 1 month | 2 months | 3 months | 4 and 5 months | 6 to 8 months | 9 to 11 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 59 months | 60 months or more | Duration not rptd. |
|--|--------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| THE STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 2,897 | 88 | 175 | 140 | 229 | 246 | 278 | 165 | 220 | 199 | 19 | 688 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 28 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | 8 |
| Agriculture..... | 28 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | 8 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 11 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 4 |
| Manufacturing..... | 184 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 20 | 15 | 7 | 20 |
| Bakery products..... | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Beverage industries..... | - | - | - | - | 5 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Meat products..... | 18 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 16 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 14 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 81 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 13 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and oth. public util. | 34 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Air transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express..... | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 29 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 406 | 17 | 30 | 32 | 76 | 49 | 47 | 29 | 36 | 23 | 2 | 65 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 23 | - | 3 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing..... | 29 | - | - | - | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | 3 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 87 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 25 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 15 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 38 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 5 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Filling stations..... | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| Drug stores..... | 9 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 184 | 14 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 22 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 10 | - | 30 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g..... | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores..... | 38 | - | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 3 | - | 9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 31 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 12 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 18 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 5 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 13 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 7 |
| Business and repair services..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, except auto..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services..... | 970 | 45 | 81 | 57 | 79 | 125 | 143 | 67 | 75 | 51 | 2 | 245 |
| Domestic services..... | 857 | 40 | 73 | 54 | 65 | 114 | 130 | 63 | 64 | 37 | 2 | 215 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 50 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | - | 9 |
| Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 4 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 59 | - | 4 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 3 | - | 20 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv..... | 10 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| Professional and related services..... | 167 | 4 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 13 | 5 | 41 |
| Educational services..... | 112 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 19 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 56 | - | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 4 | - | 16 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv..... | 11 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 |
| Charitable, relig., and membership organizations..... | 8 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 3 |
| Government..... | 76 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | - | 14 |
| Postal service..... | 7 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 |
| National defense..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 69 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 | - | 13 |
| Industry not reported..... | 449 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 21 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 56 | 25 | 2 | 223 |